

Source Modeling for Monte Carlo Treatment Planning

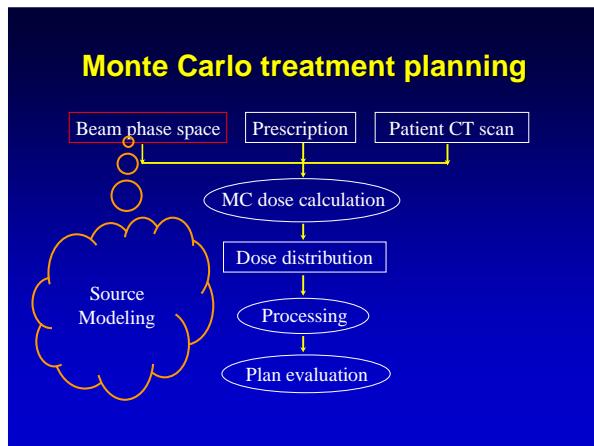
C-M Charlie Ma, Ph.D.



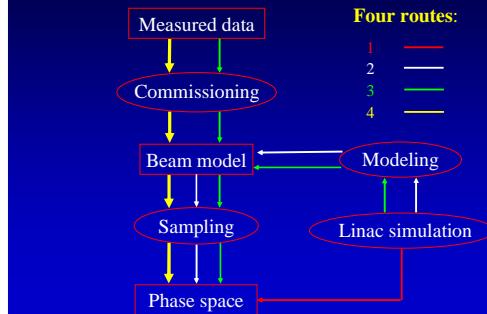
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Outline

- Why source modeling for MCTP
- A multiple source model
- Electron beam modeling and commissioning
- Photon beam modeling commissioning



How to Obtain Beam Phase Space



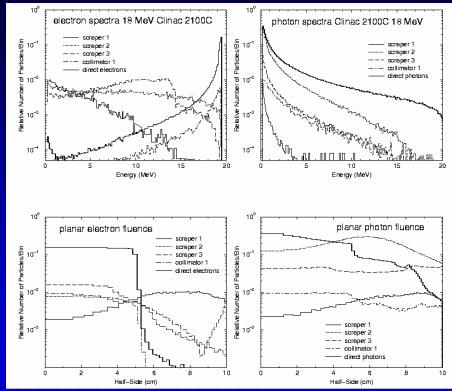
Beam Models vs Phase Space

- Beam models are based on good understanding of phase space representation and reconstruction
- Beam models can be more computationally efficient
- Beam models require less storage space
- Beam models are easier to commission and implement clinically

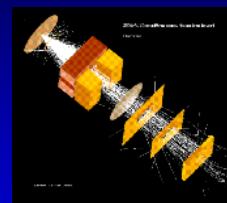
A Multiple Source Model

- Individual linac components are considered as sub-sources
- Each sub-source has its own energy and fluence distributions
- Angular correlation is retained

Ma et al *Med Phys* (1993,1994); Ma et al *NRCC/PIRS-0509C* (1995); Ma (1998)



Sub-source types



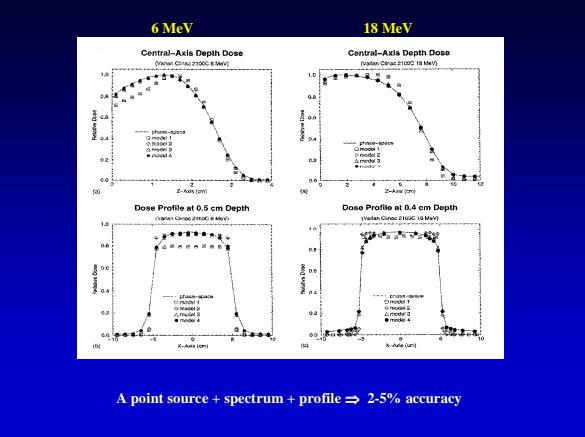
- Virtual point source
- Rings/cones for primary collimator
- Parallel bars for secondary collimator
- Rectangular sources for applicator
- Plane sources for mirror, monitor chamber, etc.

How many sources are enough?

- an example: a 2100C electron beam

- model 1: a monoenergetic electron point source
- model 2: electron point source + energy spectrum
- model 3: electron point source + energy spectrum
+ beam profile
- model 4: a multiple source model

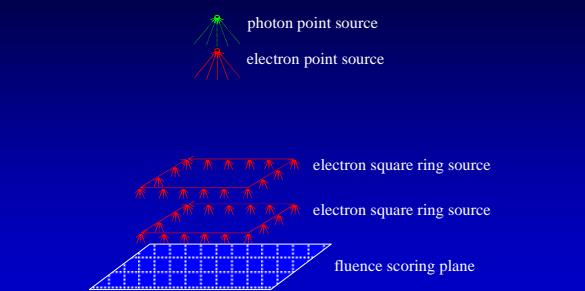
CM Ma, BA Faddegon, DWO Rogers and TR Mackie 1997 *Med. Phys.* 47(3):401-416



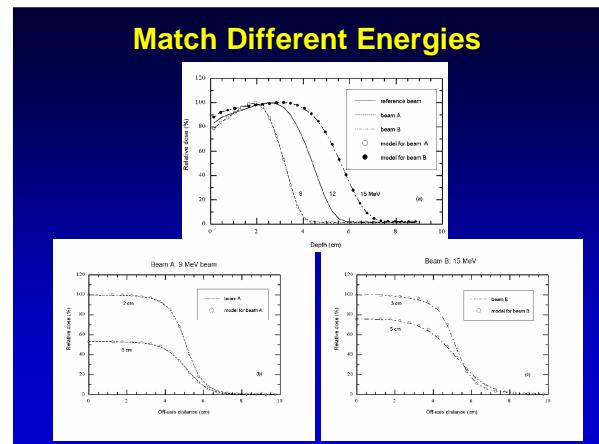
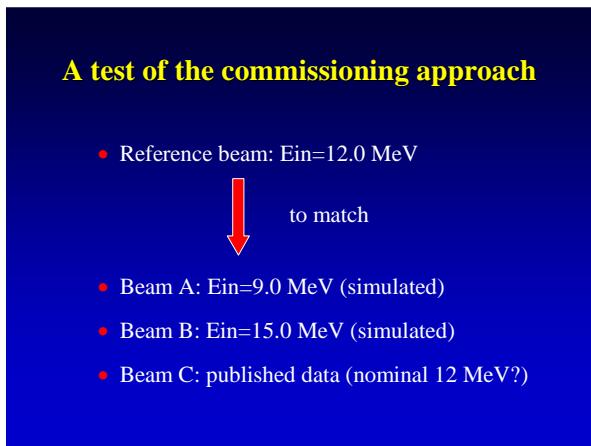
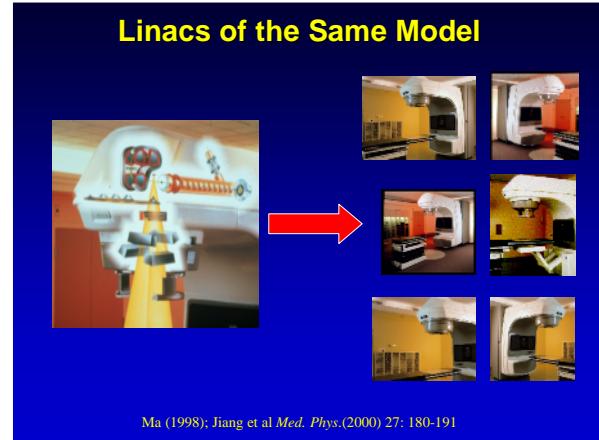
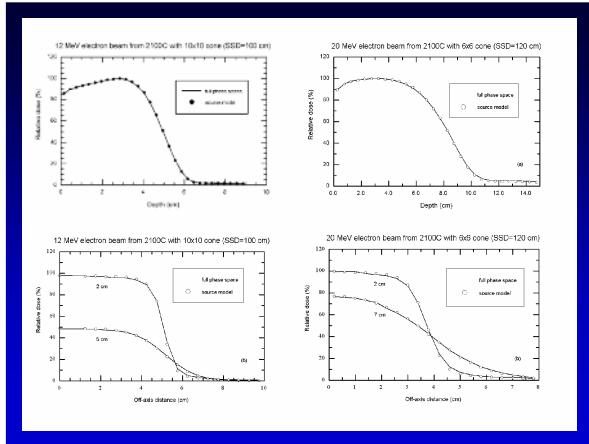
Electron Beam Modeling

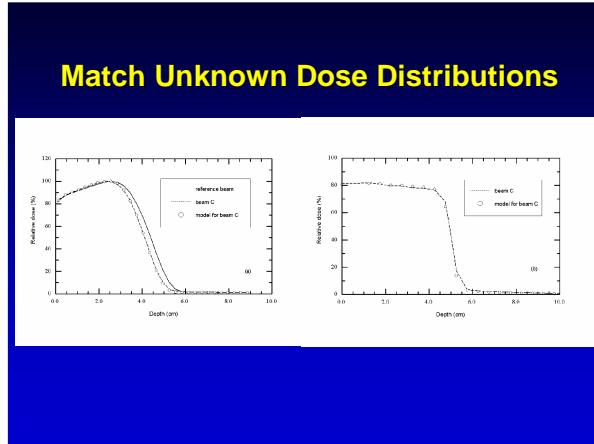


A four-source model for Varian 2100C



Jiang et al *Med. Phys.* (1999) 27: 180-191; Deng et al *Proc. ICRR* (2000)

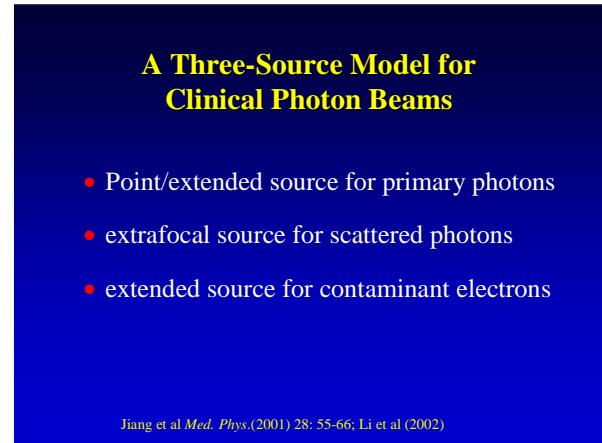
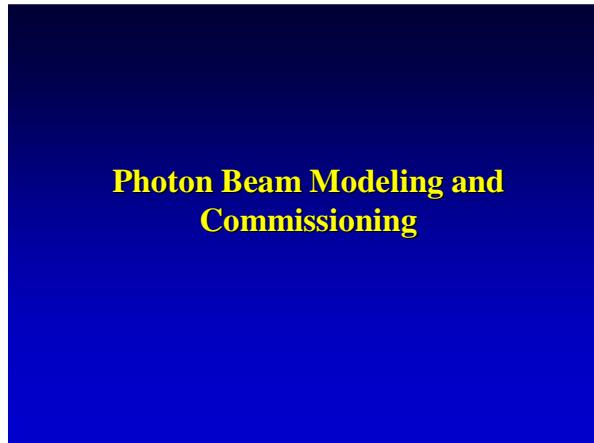


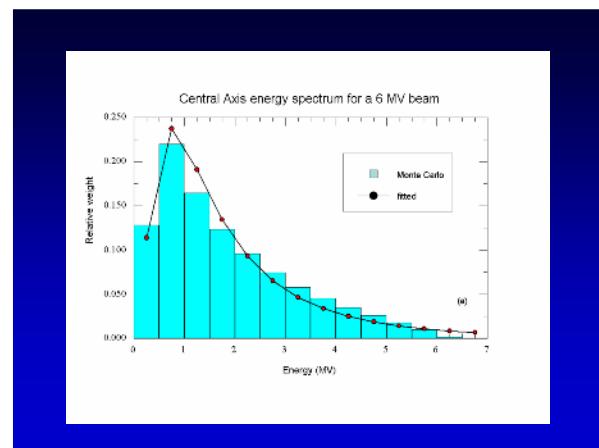
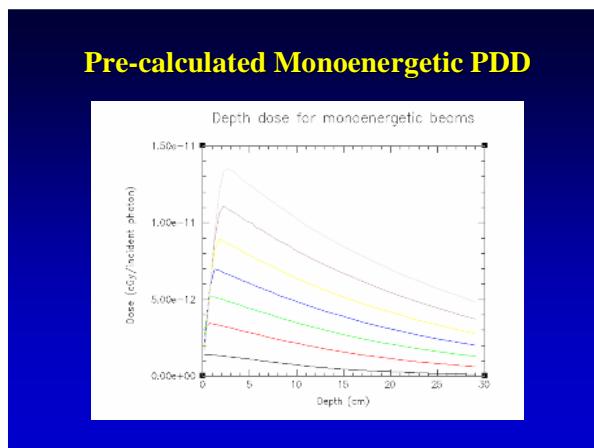
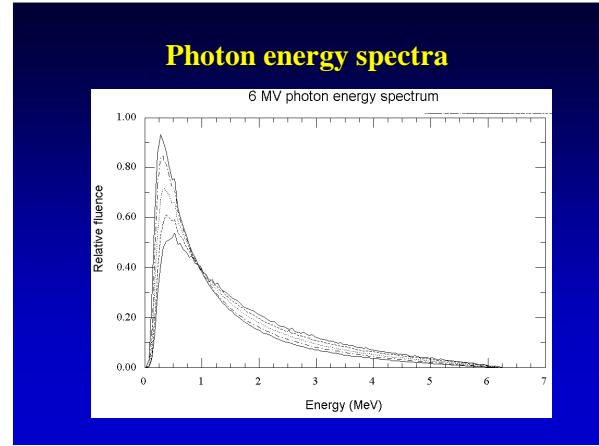
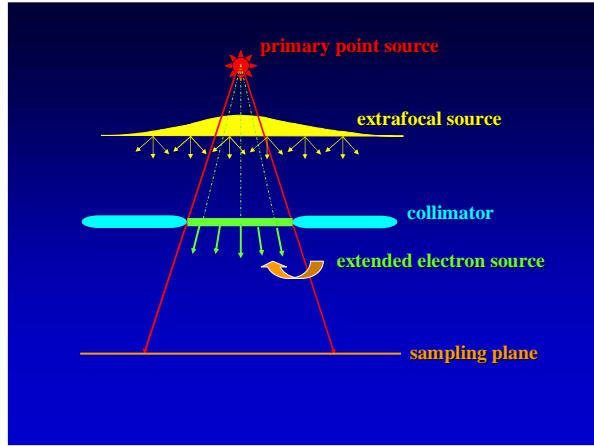


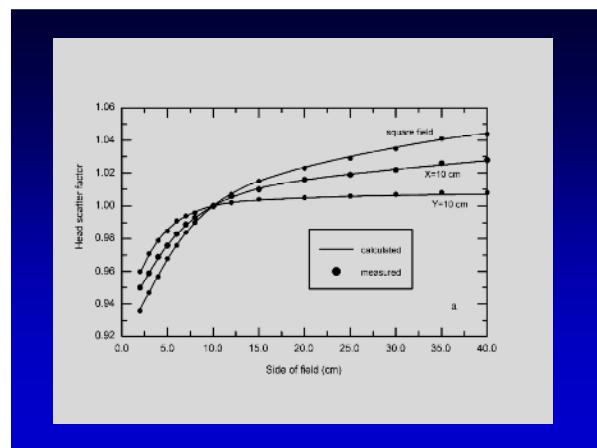
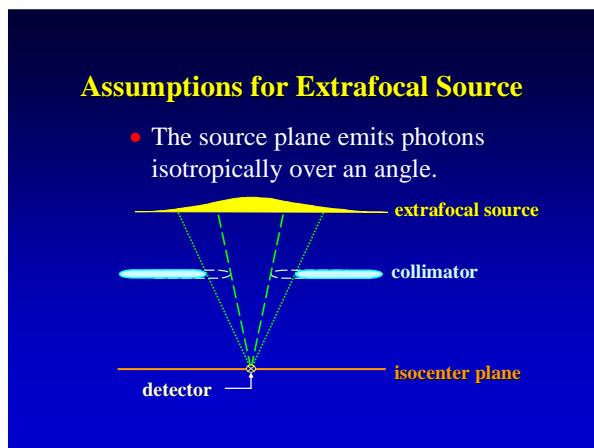
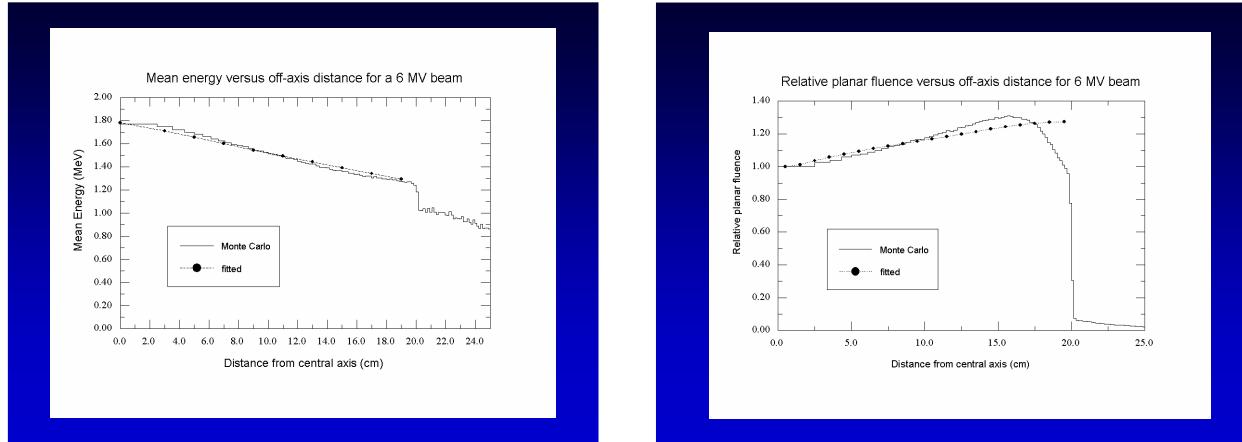
Advantages of Measurement-Based Source Modeling and Beam Commissioning

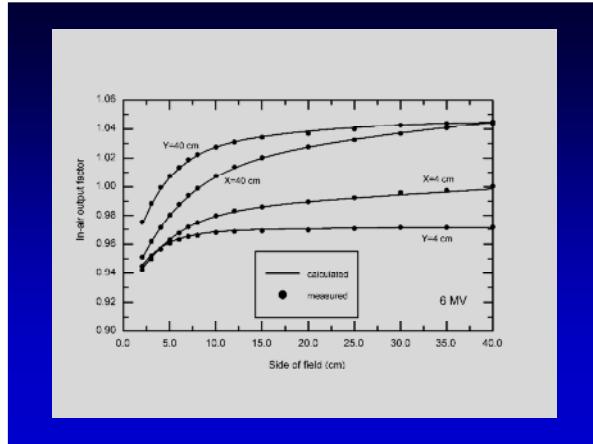
Less dependent on precise knowledge of linac geometry

- Fluence dist. ensured by profile measurement
- Energy spectra ensured by depth dose measurement
- Angular dist. ensured by source geometry (model)
- Beam output ensured by direct measurement



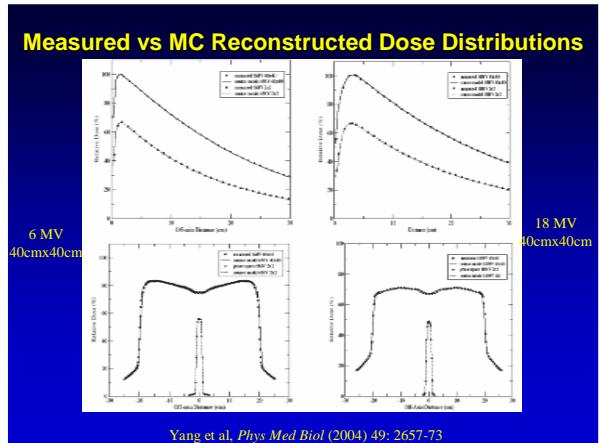
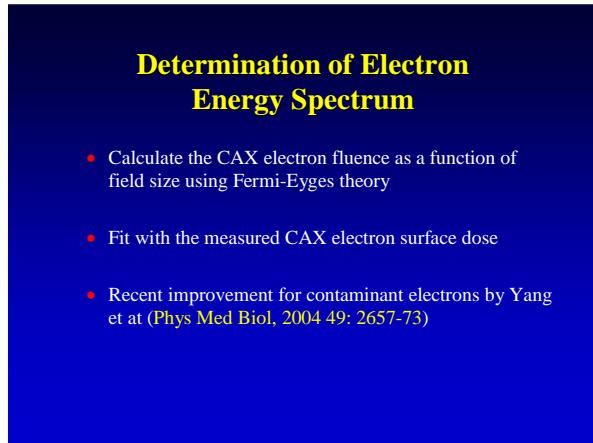






Variation of head scatter factor due to monitor chamber backscatter

- Results of this model
1.2% for 6 MV
1.6% for 15 MV
- Measured results from Yu *et al*
(*Phys. Med. Biol.* (1996) 41:1107-1117)
 $1.2 \pm 0.3\%$ for 6 MV
 $1.8 \pm 0.3\%$ for 15 MV



Summary

- An accurate source model can be built based on the simulated phase space data
- Measurement-based source modeling and beam commissioning is more suitable for widespread application
- The multiple source model has been proven to be accurate and practical for clinical implementation

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Acknowledgments

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