

AbstractID:9161Title:Verification of a Monte Carlo-based source model for a Varian 10 MV photon beam

Purpose: To apply a measurement-driven source model using the Monte Carlo Dose Planning Method (DPM) dose calculation engine to a Varian 10 MV photon beam.

Method and Materials: A measurement-driven model using the DPM dose calculation algorithm is being extended from a Varian 6 MV photon beam to include Varian 10 MV, Elekta 6 MV and 10 MV, and Siemens 6 MV and 10 MV photon beams. This report details the model commissioning for the Varian 10 MV photon beam. The multi-source model consists of a primary photon point source, an extra-focal exponential disk source, and an electron contamination uniform disk source. The model accounts for fluence and off-axis energy effects due to beam flattening filter. The photon energy spectrum for the primary and extra-focal sources are modeled by the statistical fatigue-failure function combined with a Fermi-cutoff function. The energy spectrum of the electron contamination source is modeled as an exponential distribution. Model parameters are determined by an optimization process that minimizes the difference between measurement and calculation. The set of standard measurements used for optimizing consists of the percent depth dose (PDD) and dose profiles in water for 10x10 cm² and 6x6 cm² field sizes.

Results: Comparisons between calculation and measurement of the PDD and dose profiles for the 10x10 cm² field size show agreement within $\pm 2\%$ for the off-axis low dose region where calculations underestimates the dose by up to 3% of d_{max} .

Conclusion: This work demonstrates that the model, previously shown to be accurate for the Varian 6 MV beam, can be successfully extended to the Varian 10 MV photon beam. Work is ongoing to further refine and validate the model to include Elekta and Siemens linear accelerators.

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