Translationalres earchinra diation oncologyha sbee nins omeway slimited bythelackof smallanim almodel syste msof commonclinic al issues. New technology ,required to deliver 'cli nicallyequivalent' ra diation ats mallanimal scale, has been deve loped to compliment existing smallanimal limaging systems. Insupport of such activities, two image-guided smallanimalir radiation systems have been developed at Princess Margaret Hospital. Bothuse a 225 kVpx -ray tube for treatment and include cone-beam CT capabilities. Work is under way to refine hardware (collimation and animal immobilization) and software (imagere jier the serios developed to exploit the senovel technologies including exploration of tumor control and normal lissue to xicity in lung, brain, and other sites.