The sign if icantrole of a diation thera pyinthe management of cancer require sthat we advanceourunderstandingofthispowerfulthe rapeuticmoda lity. The advancem ents in imagingandradiationdeliveryt echnology promise tomakethisinterve ntionmor epa tient specificwithdesignofther apybas eduponbiologicali mages ignalsand, furthermore, routinere -designasthe ther apyprogre sses. This omplexinte rplaybetween the radiotherapeutici nsultandthee volvingbiological processeswillstr esscurrent modelsof RTeffectand, ultim ately, the current weak models will limit the potential f exploitationofRT.The developmentsmalla nimalirradiatorsre presentanimpo rtant initiativetoim proveour unde rstandingofRT. These developments a reoccurr ingasthe basic ancerresearchfieldisc hallenging *in-vitro* and non-orthotopicass essments of radio-effect.Furthermore,image -basedme thods of evaluating themicro environmenta re beingrecognizedasne cessaryinputstonormalizethe resultsofRTinte rvention. These trendssuggestthatanima lirr adiation systemsarelikelyto playace ntralroleinthe developmentofrobustmode lsofr adiotherapyeffe ct.