

Physicists Role in Digital Imaging Informatics Systems

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Disclaimers

- Speaker is on the Medical Advisory Board of Teramedica and Siemens Medical
- Any opinions expressed are those of the speaker alone (and maybe not even him)



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Talk Overview & Learning Objectives

- Classical Role of Medical Physicist
- Role with DICOM Modalities
- Role in Design of Image Storage, Display, Management, Workflow reengineering, Uptime
- Case Studies of Value Add of Physicists



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Classical Role

- Compliance
 - FDA (MQSA, state)
 - ACR Accreditation
 - Radiation safety, patient dosimetry, shielding
- Education
 - Residents, Techs, Patients
- Optimization
 - Best image quality for the dose
 - Comparative knowledge of imaging offerings from many vendors



Classic Role

- Technology Expert
 - Expected to be abreast of the newest imaging technologies
- Experimental Skills
 - understand the relationships of acquisition variables on imaging equipment
 - Able to conceive and execute experiments to optimize imaging parameters



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Physics Role In Digital Modality Issues

- Everything the classical physicist does *plus*
 - the analogous features in the DICOM modality world
 - an understanding of Dose vs. Noise instead of Dose vs. Over/Under exposure
 - Reeducation of Techs, Radiologists and others of implications of digital imaging



Role In Digital Modality Issues

- Why the physicist?
- Unique Skill Set Combination
 - We are Data driven
 - Knowledge of radiographic anatomy and examination technique
 - Expert knowledge of imaging parameters, technology, experimental method
 - Expert at QA and process optimization
 - Educator of imaging technologists



Sometimes reticent ...

- I'm already overworked
- I'm board certified and already trained in all this stuff with ongoing CME's
- There are few regulations that require physics oversight of Digital Imaging
- What's in it for me?



Esprit de Corps

- What do these people have in common?
 - Wilhelm Roentgen
 - Allan Cormack, Godfrey Hounsfield
 - Ray Damadian
- Answers
 - physicist, inventor of X-ray
 - physicists, inventor of CT
 - MD, but undergrad applied math, inventor MRI



Competitive Advantage

- Benefit to Care Providers going Digital
 - leverage their radiology staff to cover remote in-network sites
 - read for clients seen at non-network sites
 - Any image, anywhere (ideally in EMR)
- Benefit for the Physicist
 - the physicist that can take clients to the “filmless” promised land will be in demand



And One Last Reason

- There are talkers and doers
 - Try to be in the second group
 - Why?
- Less Competition
 - M. Ghandi



Digital (DICOM) Modalities

- Concerns?
 - Dose for Dx image quality (DQE)
 - DICOM functionality (Worklists, Store, Print, PPS, GSPS)
 - Workflow reengineering
 - Exam Fidelity from Modality through Archive and Clinical Viewer



ESE for Dx Images

- Plain Film (400 speed screens)
 - PA chest 12-18 mR
- CR
 - Up to 50% more for same noise
- DR
 - Similar or maybe 20% less than film for same noise (Huda)



DICOM Modality Functionality

- Minimum DICOM requirements for PACS
 - Store, Print, Store Commit, Modality Worklist
- Better for IHE Levels of Integration
 - PGP (e.g. head, neck, chest CT)
 - PPS (permit scanner side QA to update exam status on RIS)
 - GSPS (assure QA work on Scanner is presented to PACS and other downstream systems)



Workflow Reengineering

- Exam Acquisition Workflow
 - Pre-PACS sequence from Order to presentation of films to Radiologist is often “anything goes”
 - Post-PACS requires strict sequence:
 - Order (Pat, Anatomy, Exam code) from HIS to RIS sends orders to PACS
 - Night before PACS kicks off compares prefetch for known orders
 - On Arrival, order goes to Modality Wklist broker
 - Scanner gets exam info. from Broker
 - Exam is QA’ed in PACS and completed in RIS
 - Now, Radiologist sees images



Exam Fidelity from Source to Archive

- How to assure?
 - Random manual check of exam content (demographics, series and image counts, aided via DICOM Store Commit)
 - Manual examination of Image appearance and caliper accuracy on known objects on downstream viewers
 - Preservation of all QA operations across all viewers (aided via DICOM GSPS)



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Role in Radiology *Systems* Design

- Why the Physicist?
- ... well, who else?
 - IT?
 - RT?
 - Radiologist?
 - Bioengineering?



Role in Radiology *Systems* Design

- Perry Sprawls says:
 - R&D of Technology
 - Equipment Acquisition
 - Facility Planning
 - Evaluation of Equipment Performance and QA
 - Reduce Physical Risk Associated with Medical Imaging Procedures
 - Optimize Imaging Procedures Through Education and Training



Physicist Training

- Formal training in the imaging chain
 - *acquisition, display, storage, and distribution*
- Broad experience in radiology operations
 - *needs of technologists, radiologists / referring physicians*
- Experience with medical devices
 - *hardware and software*
 - *specification, installation, and acceptance*
 - *service activities*
- Familiar with sources of technical information
- Inherent interdisciplinary training



Physicist Communication

- Ability to tailor communications
 - *Vocabulary (jargon) is specialized and parochial*
 - IS vs. RT vs. Clinical Engineer vs. Physician vs. Administrator
 - *Must summarize details and report*
 - both oral and written communications critical



Physicist Status

- As a member of the Medical Staff of the Hospital, the Medical Physicist ...
 - *represents the interests of the Medical Staff.*
 - *interacts with the Medical Staff as a peer.*
 - *is included in closed meetings that involve discussion of QA incidents, such as Morbidity and Mortality.*
 - *carries greater authority with hospital staff.*
 - *is expected to design and direct the QA program, rather than to conduct it personally.*



Storage Issues

- Brand New 64 slice CT scanner
 - will the Radiologist/CT-Vendor be thinking about explosion of data about to hit the PACS archive?
 - Will the networking team at the hospital be ready with Gbit links to the scanner and PACS workstation?
 - Will IT or PACS vendor be thinking about the RAM needs of PACS workstations?



Display Issues

- Is the image fidelity maintained from:
 - modality console to
 - PACS displays to
 - Clinical viewer?
- Are measurements accurate from modality to PACS to Clinical Viewer?
- Does the Display offer the proper JNDs required for the task (Dx, Clinical)?



Management and Archive Issues?

- Are imaging exams routed to required targets (EMR, research, Rad-Onc) in a timely manner?
- Is archive depth sufficient for needs given exam growth and modality changes?
- Are images used for non-clinical purposes properly de-identified?
- Are mission critical systems fault tolerant?
- Are vendors compliant with industry standards (DICOM, IHE)?

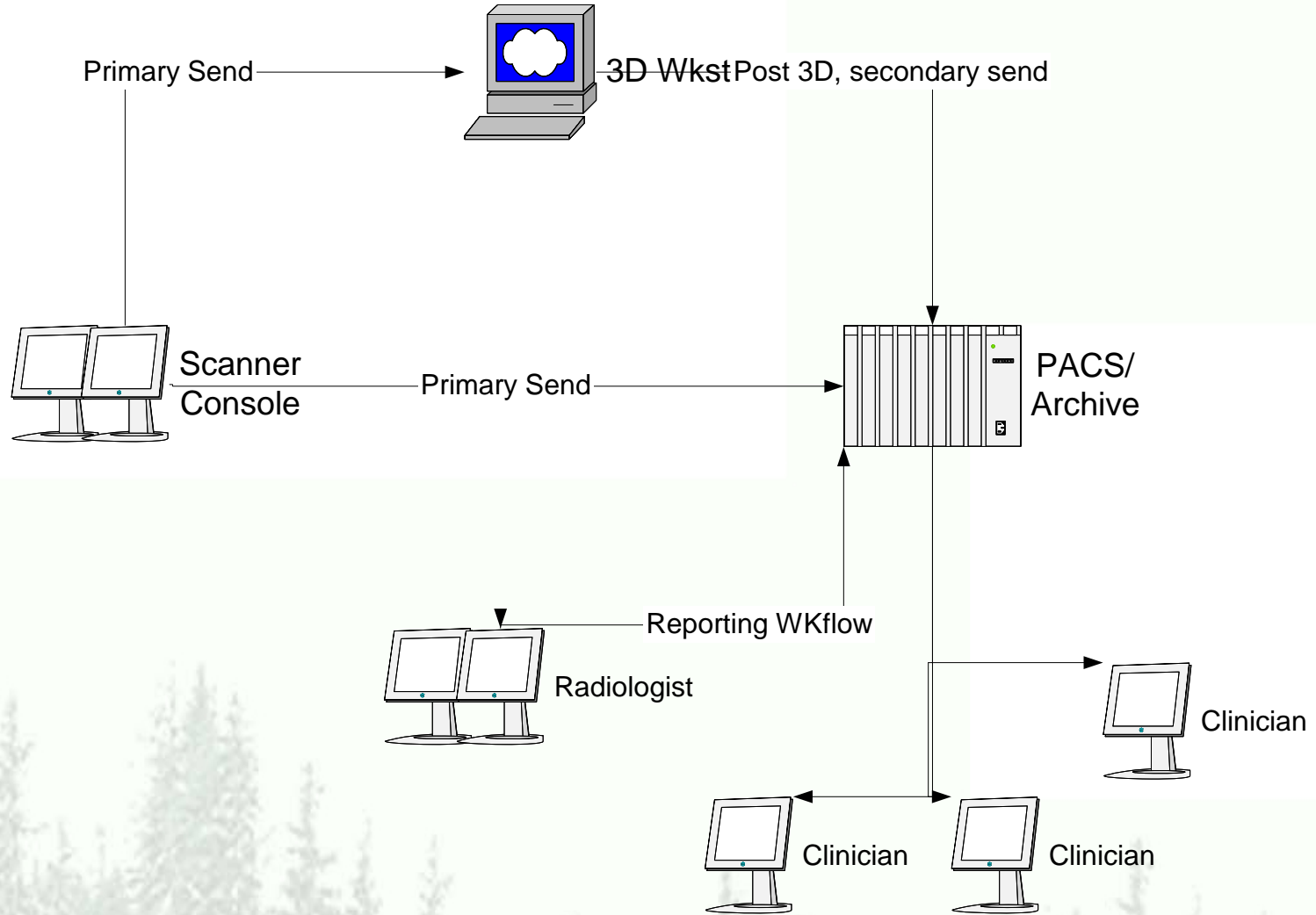


Workflow Reengineering

- How is QA performed to assure consistent image appearance everywhere?
- Are checks in place to assure all orders are ultimately processed, QA'ed and Reported with accurate demographics?
- How is post-exam 3D processing coordinated with normal exam workflow?



Post-Processing Workflow

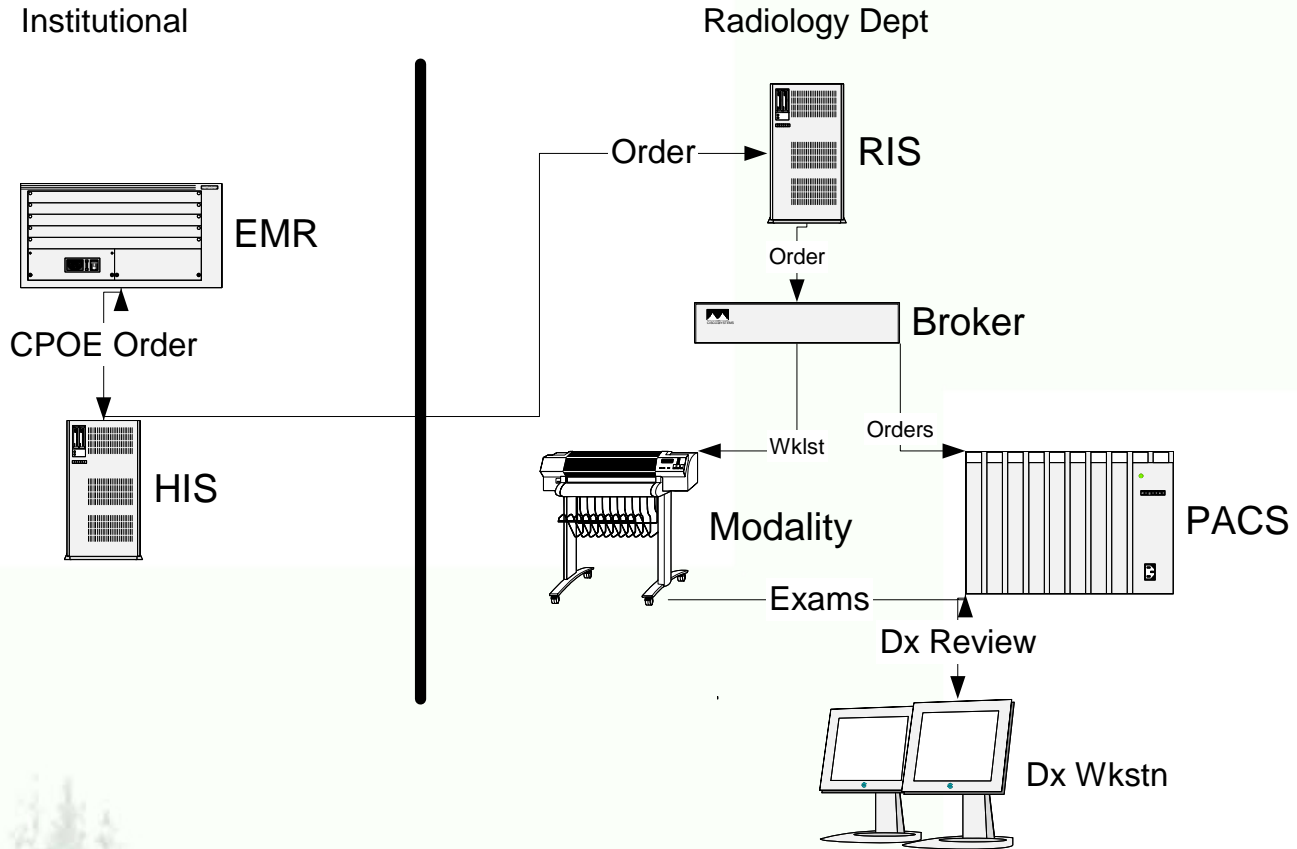


Uptime Issues

- Perfect World
 - Physicists solves Workflow and Image Quality then pursues other interests
- Reality
 - Systems break
 - Downtime procedures in a filmless world are more complex and require highly adaptable/targeted downtime plans
 - Physicist to the rescue!



Uptime Issues



PACS Lottery (99% System Up = 3.6 days/year of outage/degraded performance)

$.99^7 = 93.2\%$ System uptime $.995^7 = 96.5\%$ System up $.999^7 = 99.3\%$

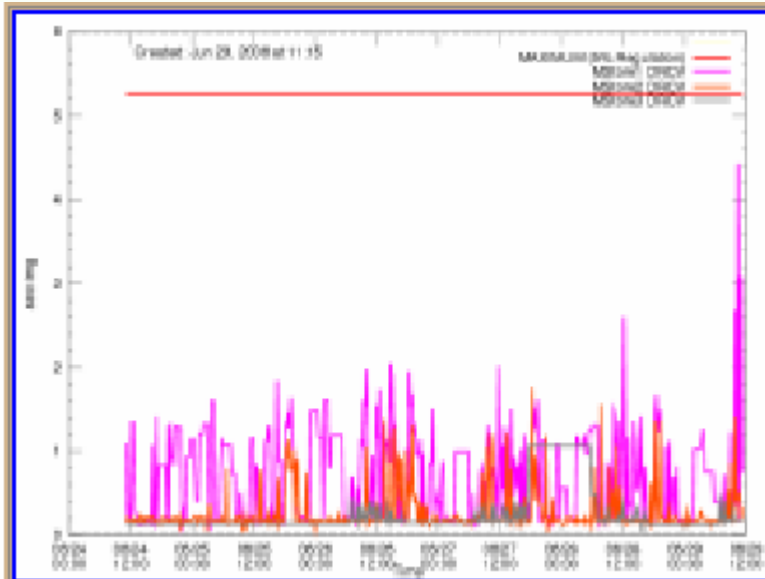


Break-fix & Dashboard

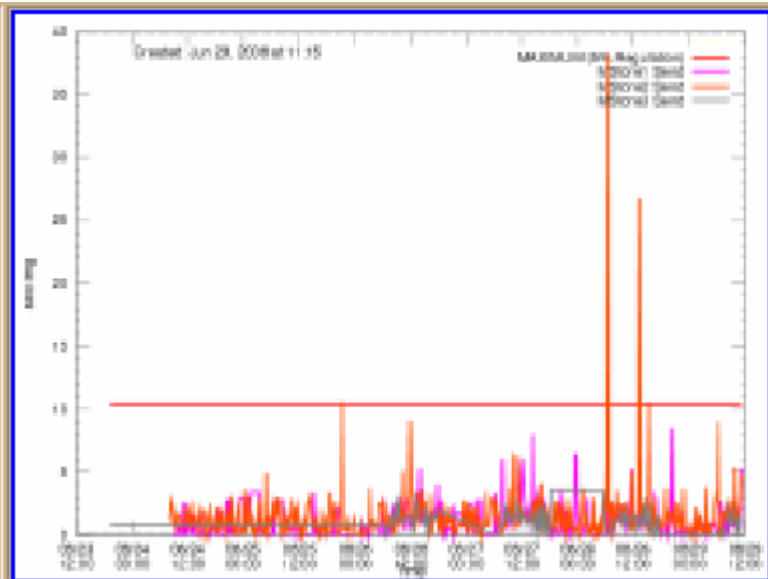
- Downtime Plans
 - have to respond to what is down
 - but, they may not be obvious
- Need a System Dashboard
 - Collects all logs/conditions from critical components in one place for Display and Monitoring
- Downtime plans
 - respond to what is broken



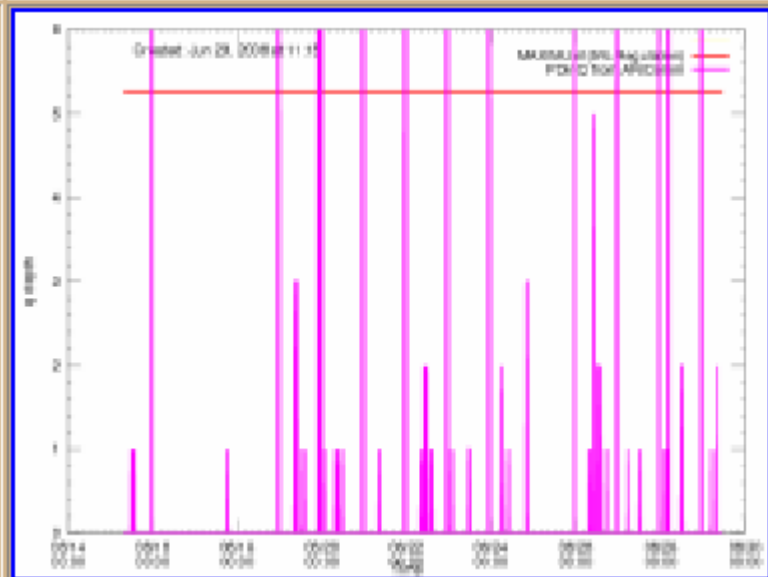
Dashboard



DICOM Rcv Performance



DICOM Sender Performance



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Case Study 1: Archive

- Challenge: the vendor's workflow design had modalities going into Archive *first*
 - Then the PACS would retrieve the exams
 - The exam would be QA'ed and Reported
 - Finalized exam would go back to the archive



Case Study 1: Archive

- Why would the vendor design such a serpentine path?
 - Because, their licensing model was based on number of DICOM inputs
- Resolution
 - Physicist redesigned data flow through PACS with one input to Archive
 - Saved \$4M
 - Vendor rethought licensing model



Case Study 2: Clinical Viewer

- Challenge: Clinicians require Clinical Viewers have same 3 Mpixel Dx Gray-Scale displays as PACS workstations
- Response: Designed ROC experiment
 - compared Sensitivity/Specificity of Clinicians across 4 displays under exam room conditions
 - Differences statistically insignificant for 3 displays, but the Sens. scores were higher on non-3 Mpixel display in contrast to self-reported assessment



Case Study 2: Clinical Viewer

- Resolution
 - Institution decided on business class displays
 - Savings: > \$10K per seat (500 seats and counting)



Summary

- Suggested roles for physicist
 - leadership role in selection of modalities
 - leadership role in architecting data and workflow
 - lead designer of QA program, exam fidelity across all display systems
 - Large participant in design of Imaging Informatics Systems for performance, fault tolerance and other user/IT concerns
 - Chief negotiator/tormentor of vendors



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