

# **Volumetric Modulated Arc Therapy (VMAT): The future of IMRT?**

**Daliang Cao**

Swedish Cancer Institute, Seattle, Washington, USA



SWEDISH

# *Acknowledgements*

- David M. Shepard
- Matthew Earl
- Timothy Holmes
- Muhammad Afghan
- Cedric Yu
- Shuang Luan



# *History of VMAT*

**Intensity-modulated arc therapy with dynamic multileaf collimation:  
an alternative to tomotherapy**

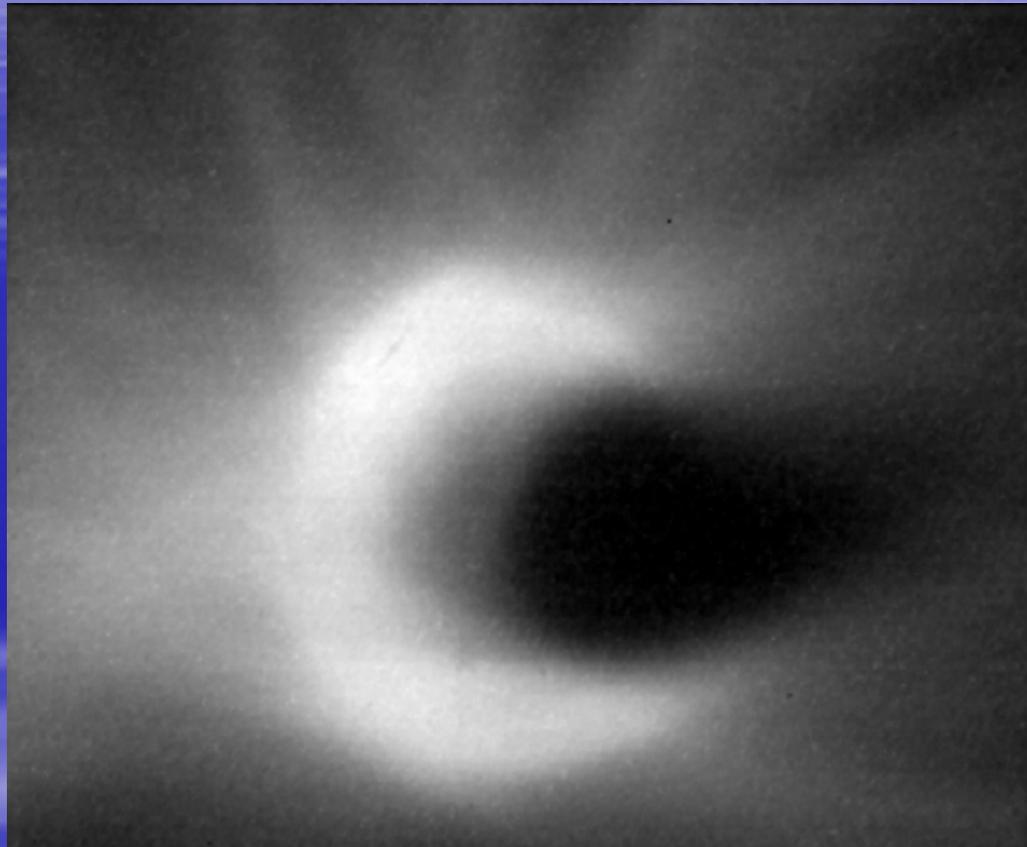
C X Yu 1995 *Phys. Med. Biol.* **40** 1435-1449 doi:10.1088/0031-9155/40/9/004

- VMAT, formally known as Intensity Modulated Arc Therapy (IMAT), was first brought up by Dr. Cedric Yu in 1995.



SWEDISH

# *IMAT (1)*



SWEDISH

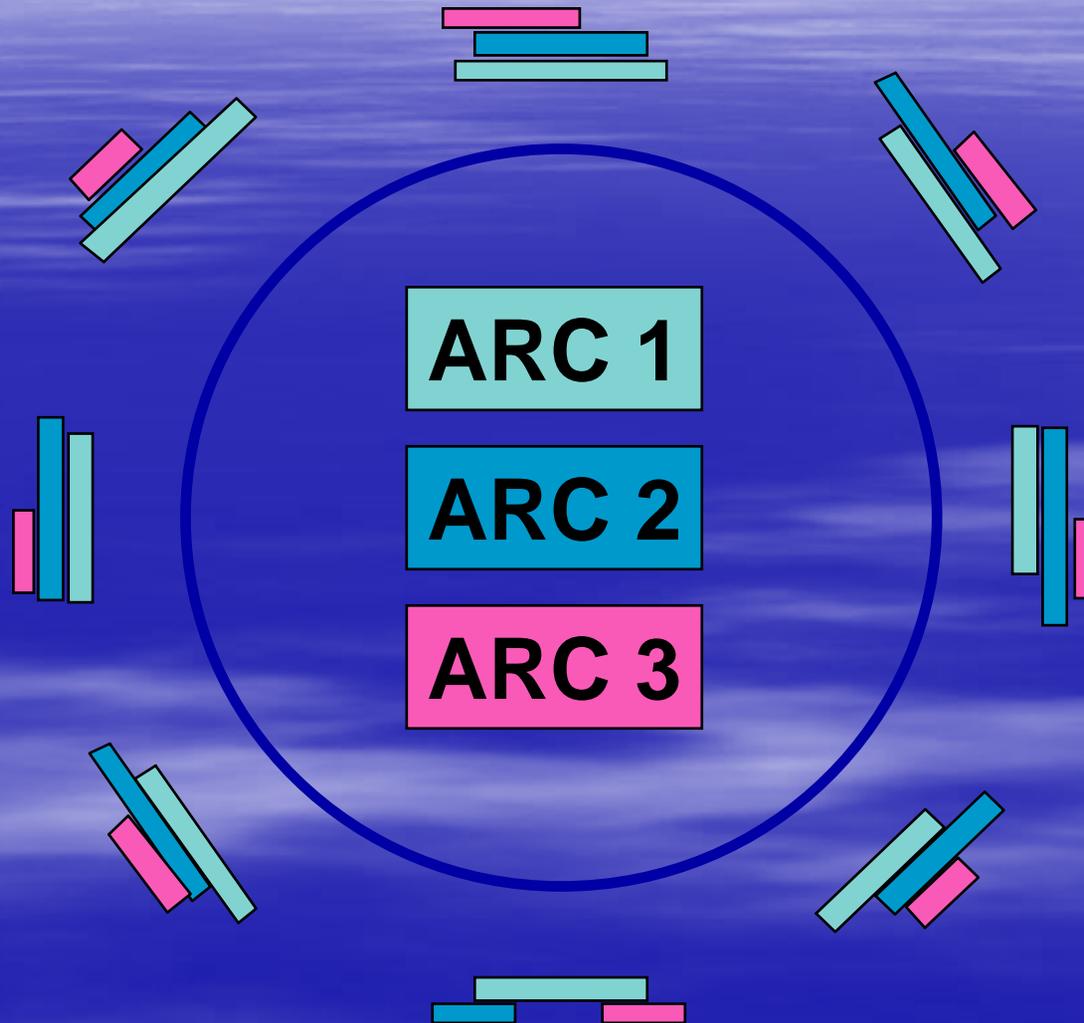
- 1995- Initial paper described the delivery technique and demonstrated feasibility.

## ***Basics of IMAT***

- IMAT is a rotational IMRT that can be delivered using conventional linear accelerators with conventional MLC.
- Radiation is on while gantry is rotating with MLC leaves moving continuously.
- Intensity modulation is created by overlapping arcs.



# *IMAT Delivery*



SWEDISH

From Cedric Yu

# Benefit of Rotational IMRT

Number of Beam Directions	Objective Function Value	Standard Deviation In The Target Dose	Minimum Dose Covering 90% of the Target (1.0 = Max)	Mean Dose To the Region At Risk	Total Integral Dose
3	0.665	0.124	0.747	0.488	2733
5	0.318	0.090	0.814	0.215	2564
7	0.242	0.064	0.867	0.206	2597
9	0.222	0.064	0.855	0.192	2599
11	0.202	0.058	0.879	0.186	2570
15	0.187	0.053	0.908	0.180	2542
21	0.176	0.049	0.912	0.171	2545
33	0.151	0.038	0.933	0.155	2544



SWEDISH

Improvement found by increasing the number of beam angles

Independent of the number of beam angles

# ***IMAT – Dynamic Conformal Arcs***

## *Clinical Trial*

- In 2000, a Phase I clinical trial was conducted at the University of Maryland.
- Plans were created using forward planning.
- Arcs were approximated as multiple shaped fields spaced every 5 to 10°.
- Both coplanar and non-coplanar arcs were considered and wedge filters were incorporated in selected plans.

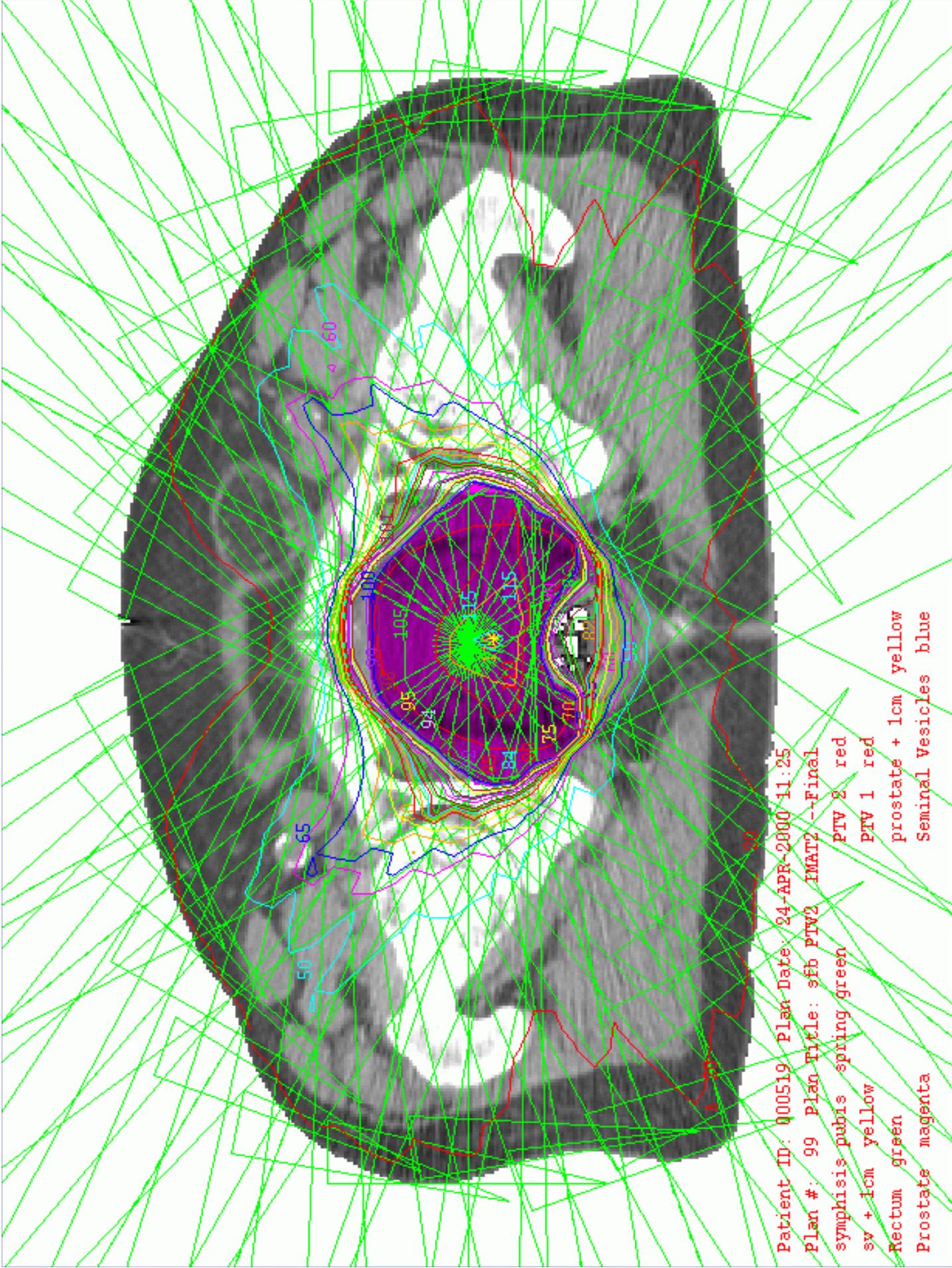


# ***IMAT – Dynamic Conformal Arcs***

## *Example 1: Prostate*

- Two sets of bilateral arcs.
- 1 set of arcs matches BEV of PTV.
- 1 matches BEV of PTV minus rectum.
- The weights of the arcs are optimized.

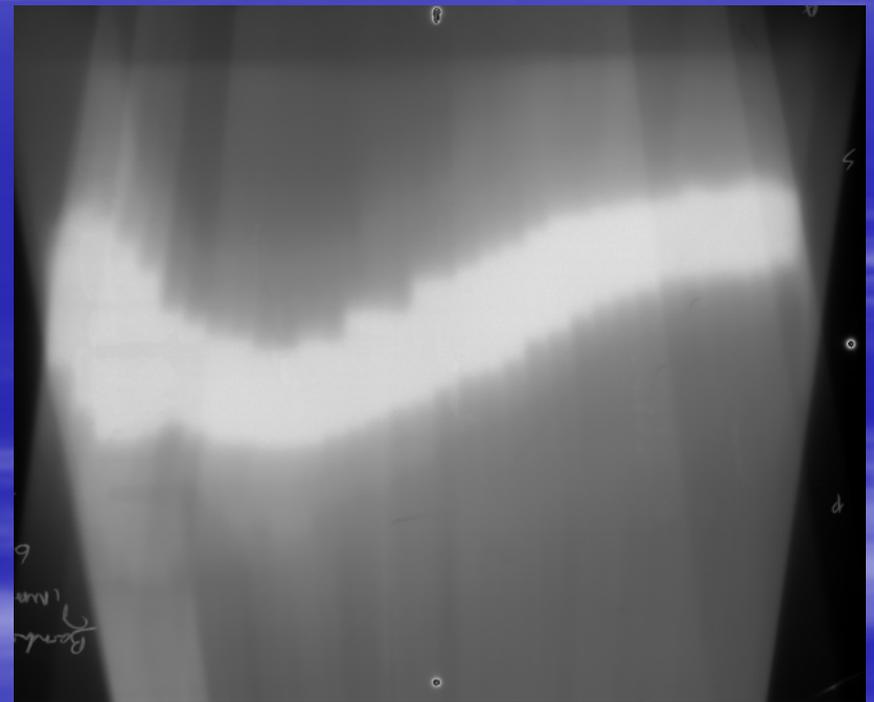
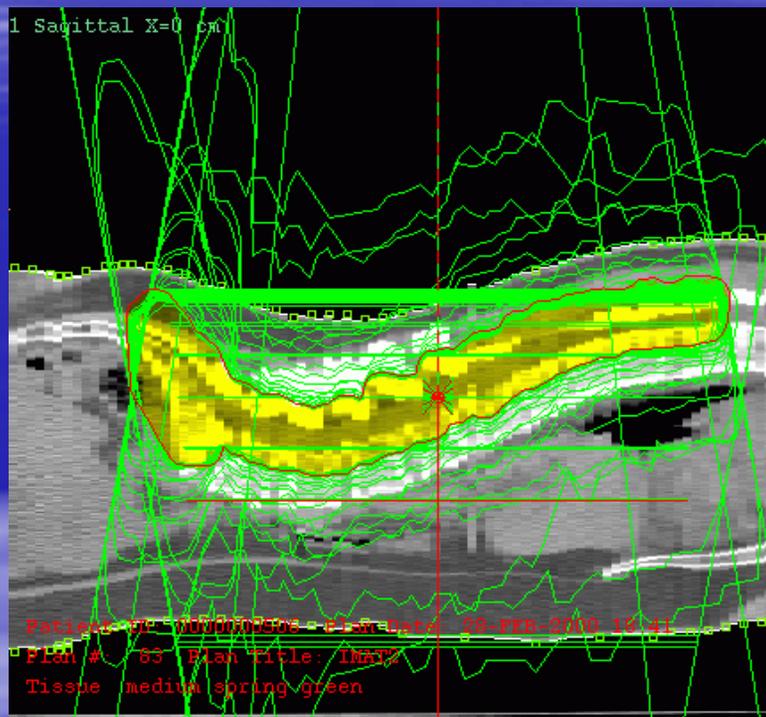




Patient ID: 000519 Plan Date: 24-APR-2000 11:25  
 Plan #: 99 Plan Title: sfb PTV2 EMAT2 --Final  
 symphysis pubis spring green PTV 2 red  
 sv + 1cm yellow PTV 1 red  
 Rectum green prostate + 1cm yellow  
 Prostate magenta Seminal Vesicles blue

# IMAT – Dynamic Conformal Arcs

## Example 2: Spinal Ependymoma



SWEDISH

5-arc treatment

# ***IMAT – Dynamic Conformal Arcs***

## *Initial Experience*

- 50 patients were treated in this trial: central nervous system (17 patients), head and neck (25 patients) and prostate (8 patients).
- Results demonstrate that IMAT can be delivered safely and efficiently on a general-purpose linear accelerator.
- Average treatment time was 7.5 minutes.



# ***IMAT-Dynamic Conformal Arcs***

## *Commercial Solutions*

- Multiple vendors offer solutions for planning and delivering dynamic conformal arcs.
- Elekta offers this capability with the 3DLine mMLC and Ergo++ treatment planning.



# *IMAT – Current Status*

- IMAT has largely withered on the vine due to a lack of appropriate delivery control systems and a lack of robust inverse planning tools.
- Good News: Linear accelerator and treatment planning vendors are currently addressing these needs and we will soon be able to realize the full potential of IMAT.



# ***New Developments in IMAT***



SWEDISH

# ***IMAT to VMAT – New Developments***

## *Delivery Control Systems*

- Elekta and Varian have introduced new linac control systems that will be able to change the MLC leaf positions and dose rate while the gantry is rotating.
- Elekta → PreciseBeam Infinity®
- Varian → RapidArc®
- Both are using the term Volumetric Modulated Arc Therapy (VMAT).



RapidArc. One revolution is all it takes.

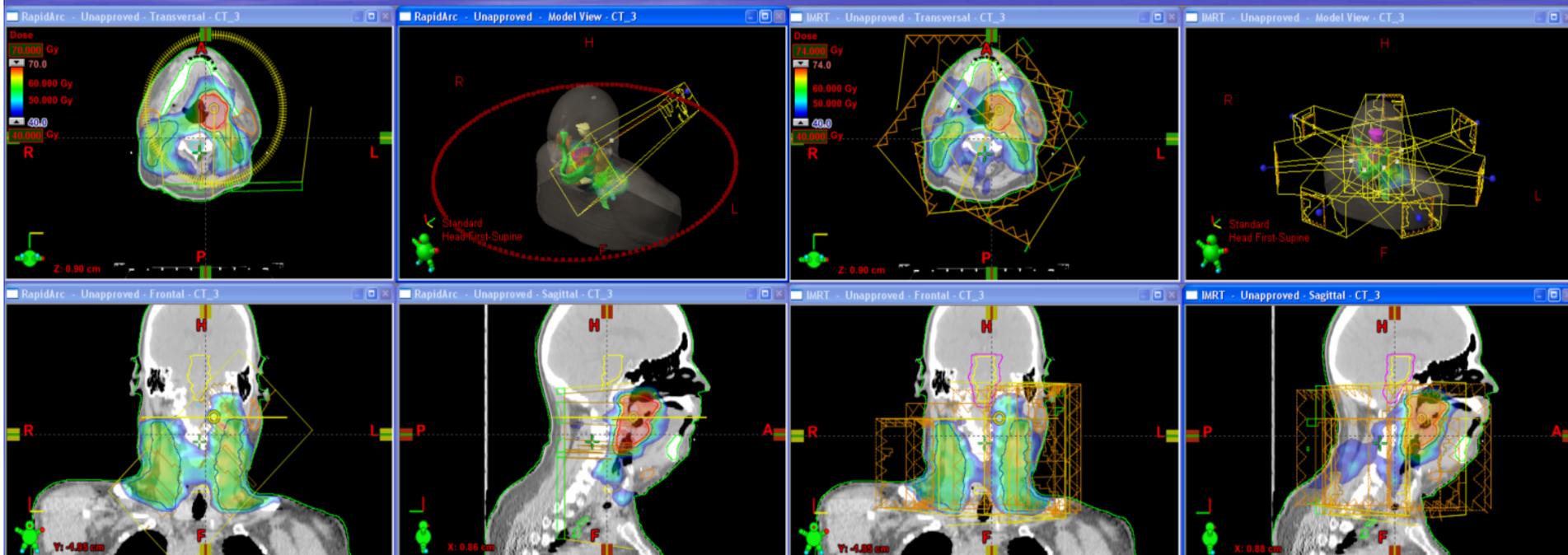


RapidArc always uses **single arc** to deliver treatment



SWEDISH

# RapidArc™ vs. “Conventional” IMRT



RapidArc  
Single-Arc plan

496 MU

Conventional  
7-field IMRT

1685 MU



SWEDISH

Courtesy of Dave Mellenberg

## Elekta announces Elekta Infinity – a new System for Faster, more precise Treatment of Cancer Tumors

Stockholm, Sweden, October 29, 2007

Elekta, a global leader in radiation oncology and non-invasive neurosurgery solutions, announced Elekta Infinity<sup>®</sup>, the definitive new digital linear accelerator optimized for delivering Volumetric Intensity Modulated Arc Therapy<sup>®</sup> (VMAT), a very fast Intensity Modulated Radiation Therapy (IMRT) treatment delivered in single or multiple arcs, at the 49th Annual Meeting of The American Society for Therapeutic Radiology and Oncology (ASTRO). The meeting is being held October 28-November 1, at the Los Angeles Convention Center.

In the Elekta booth, Jay Hoey, Executive Vice President Product Creation at Elekta and CEO of IMPAC Medical Systems, announced the new Elekta Infinity, which more precisely targets tumors and protects surrounding healthy tissue, while drastically reducing radiation therapy treatment times.

The foundations of infinite  
possibility



SWEDISH

Elekta VMAT can be delivered using **single or multiple** arcs

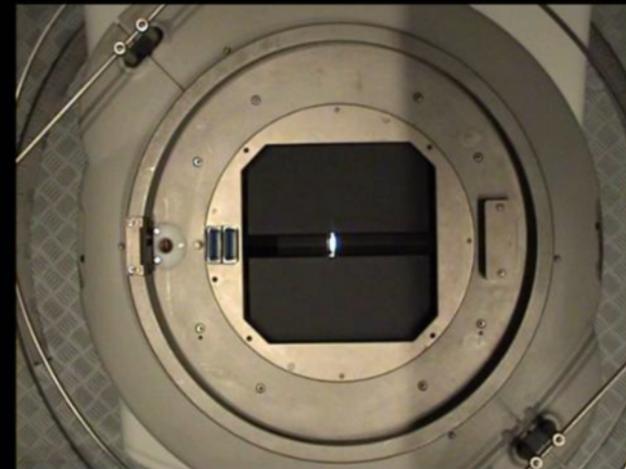
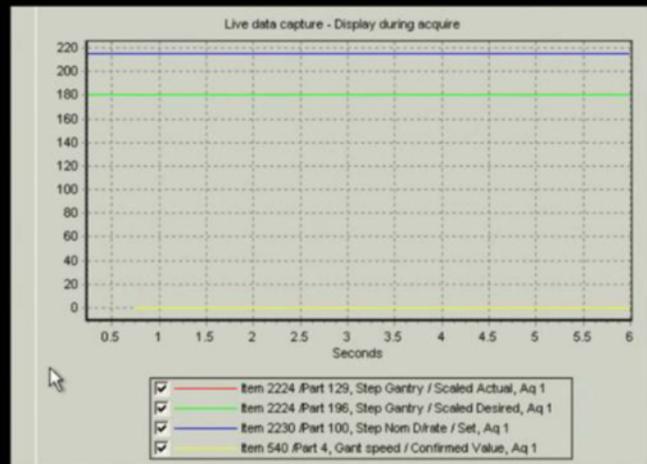
# Elekta: VMAT



	Set	Actual
Radiation Type	XRAY	XRAY
Energy	6 MV	6 MV
Beam MU1	393.3	0.0 MU
Segment MU1	393.3	0.0 MU
Segment MU2	401.1	0.0 MU
Wedge	OUT	OUT
Timer		0 min
Dose Rate		0 MU/min

0 215 430

Unconfirm Next Beam Repeat Terminate



SWEDISH

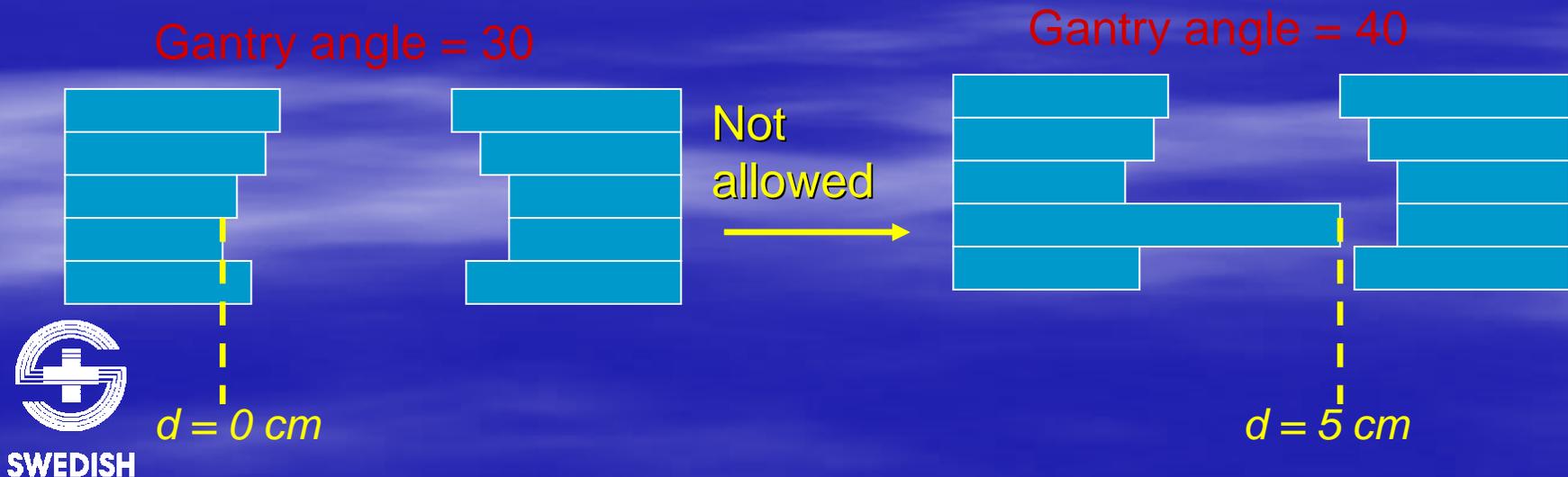
## ***VMAT – Inverse Planning***

- The complex nature of VMAT treatment planning has been a primary barrier to routine clinical implementation.
- From one angle to the next in each VMAT arc, one must account for the interconnectedness of the beam shapes.



## *Interconnectedness of Adjacent Beam Shapes*

- Leaf motion between adjacent angles is limited by leaf travel speed and gantry rotation speed.
- For example, if the gantry speed is 10 degree/sec and the leaf travel speed is 3 cm/sec, then the maximum leaf travel distance between two adjacent angles is 3 cm.



## ***VMAT – Arc Sequencing***

- We have developed an “arc-sequencing” algorithm that translates optimized intensity maps into deliverable VMAT arcs.
- The key feature is that the VMAT delivery constraints are included in the arc-sequencing.
- Highly conformal dose distributions can be achieved with limited number of arcs.



## *How do we create VMAT plans?*

- A step-and-shoot treatment plan is created is created in the Pinnacle<sup>3</sup> treatment planning system with beams separated by 10 degrees.
- The optimized intensity maps are extracted and sent to our arc-sequencing algorithm.
- The sequencer produces a VMAT plan that is read back into Pinnacle<sup>3</sup> for a final convolution/superposition dose calculation.

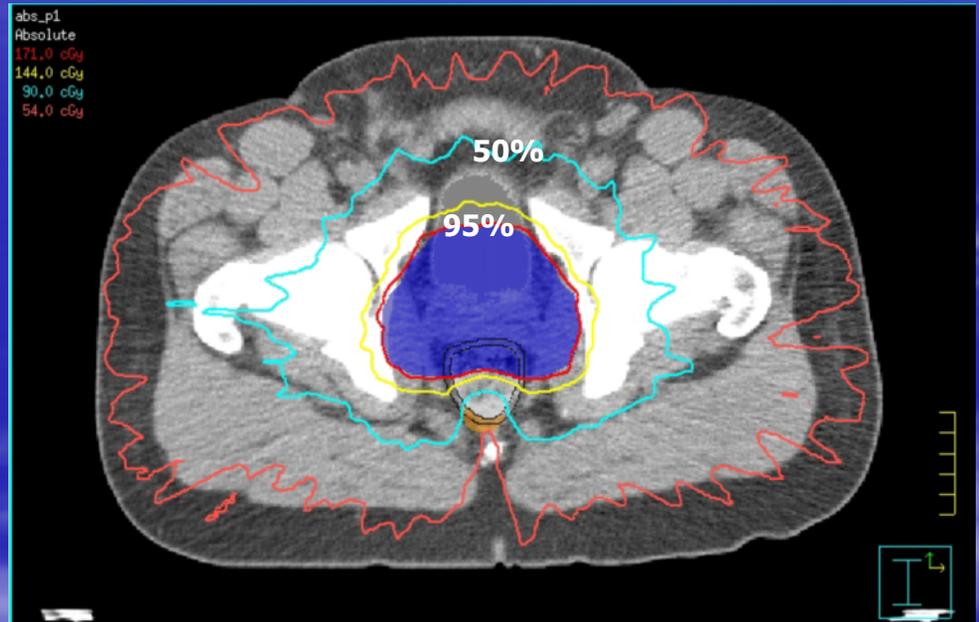
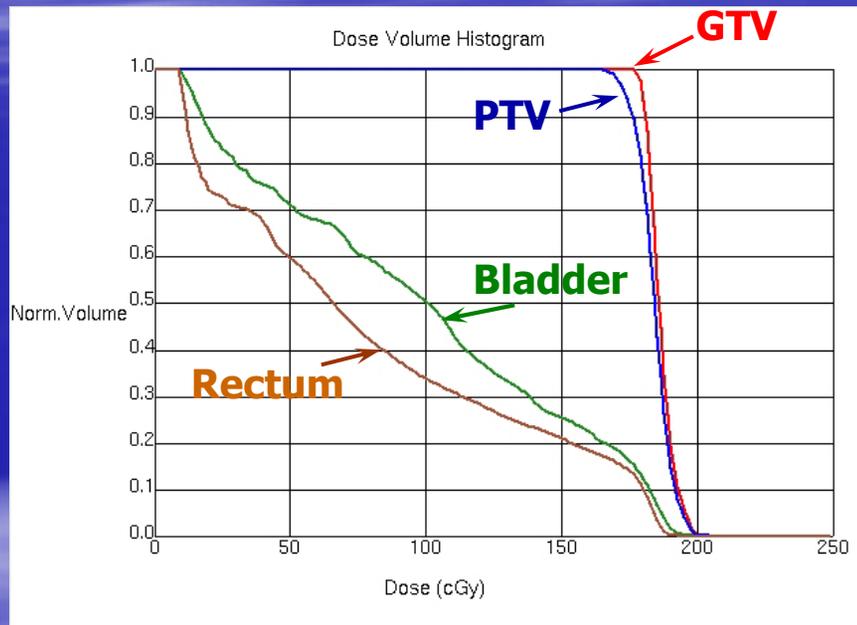


## *Arc Sequencer – Details*

- The algorithm uses a simulated annealing based optimization and minimizes the discrepancy between the optimized and sequenced intensity maps.
- The algorithm iteratively changes the leaf positions and aperture weights and rejects any change that violates an VMAT delivery constraint.



# A prostate case

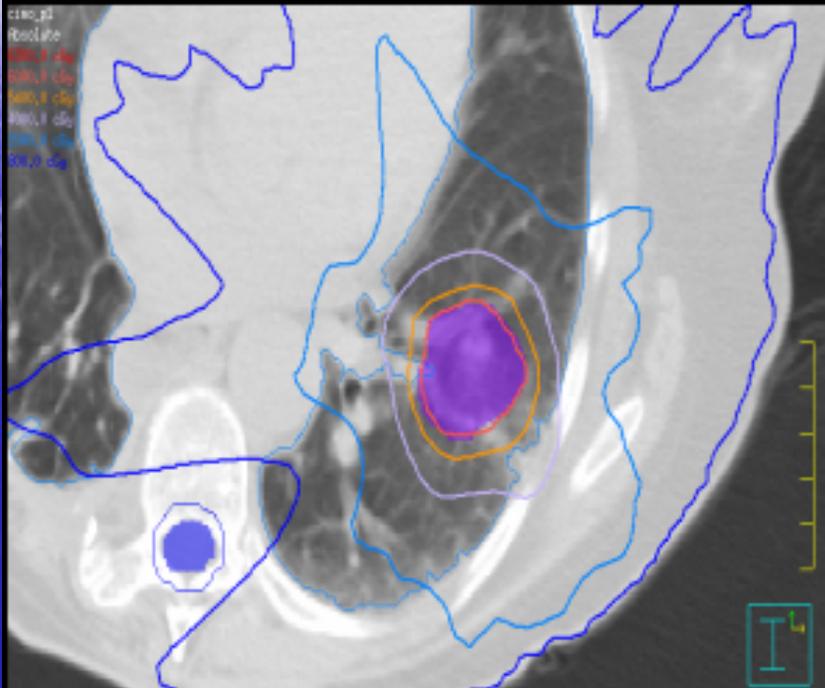


A 4-arc VMAT plan

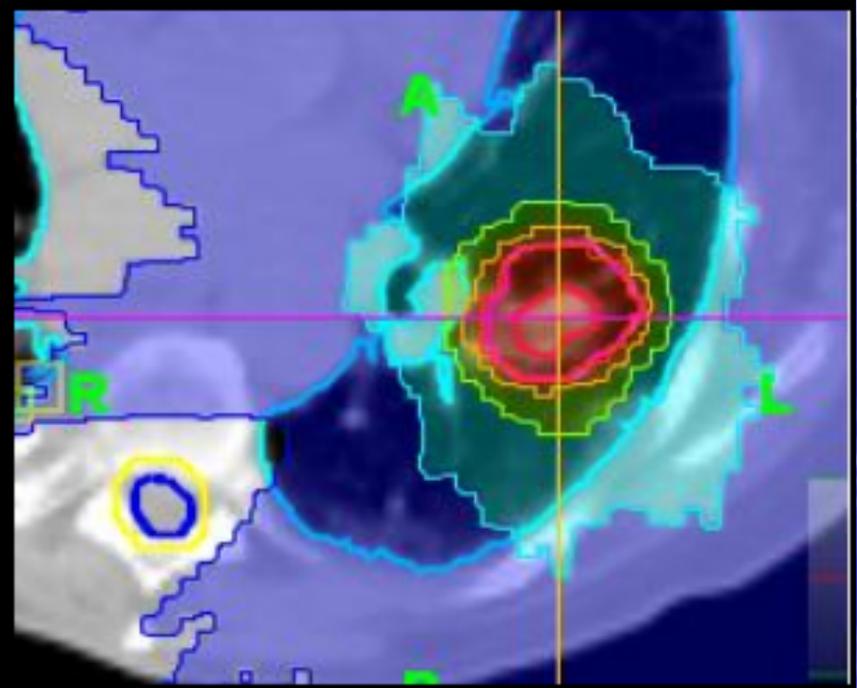


SWEDISH

## *A lung case*



**4-arc IMAT plan**



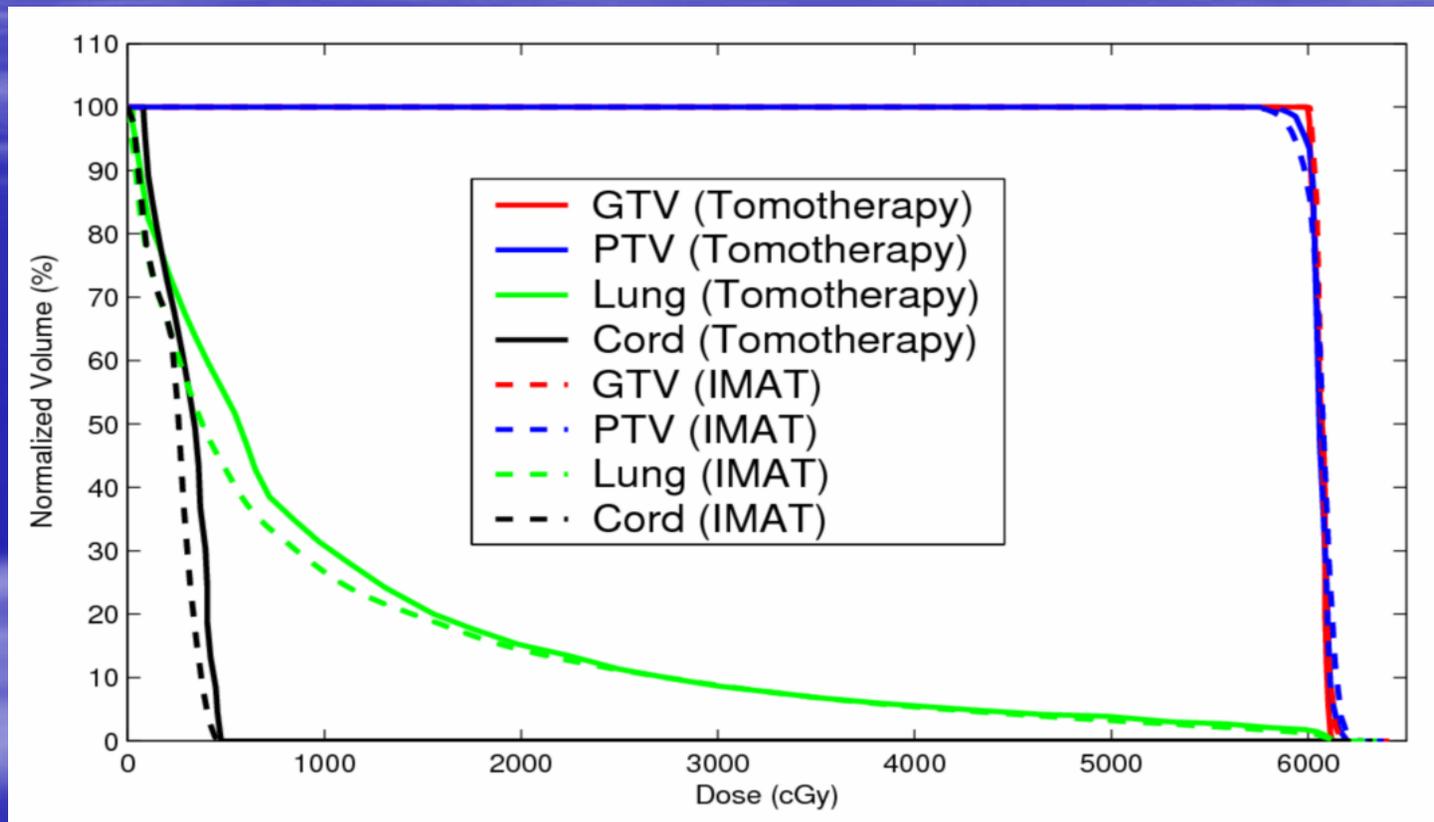
**Helical tomotherapy plan**

The isodose plot on a same axial slice suggests very similar dose distributions for both VMAT and tomotherapy plans.

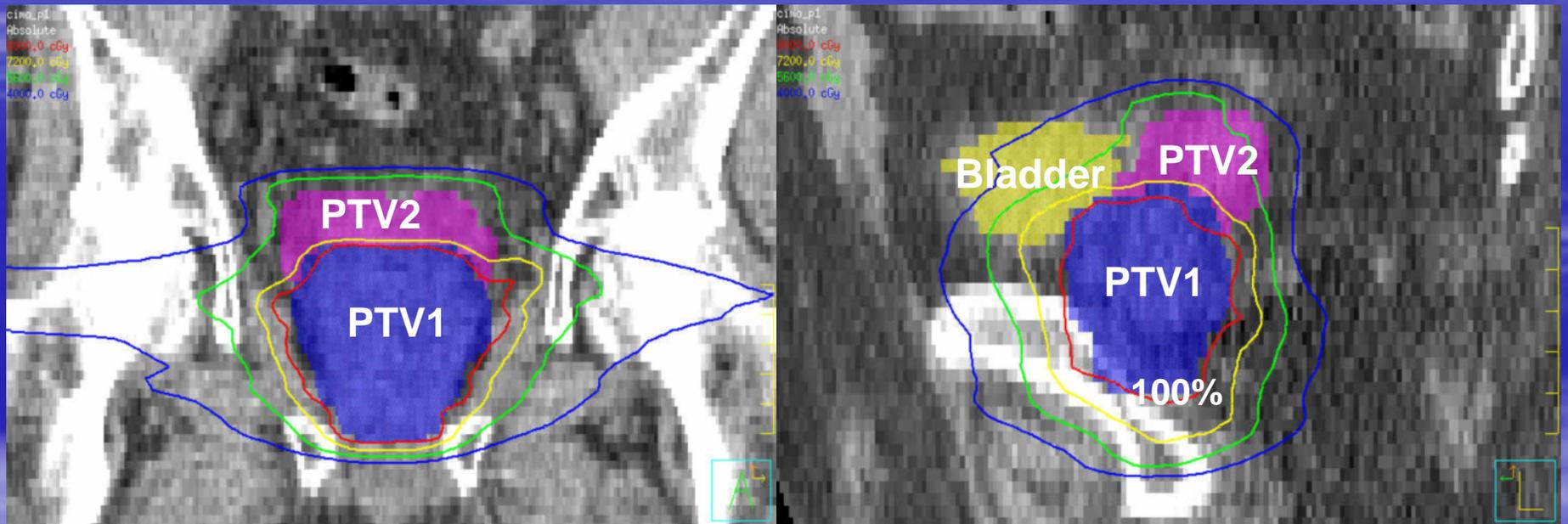


SWEDISH

# *DVH comparisons for the lung case*



# Another prostate case

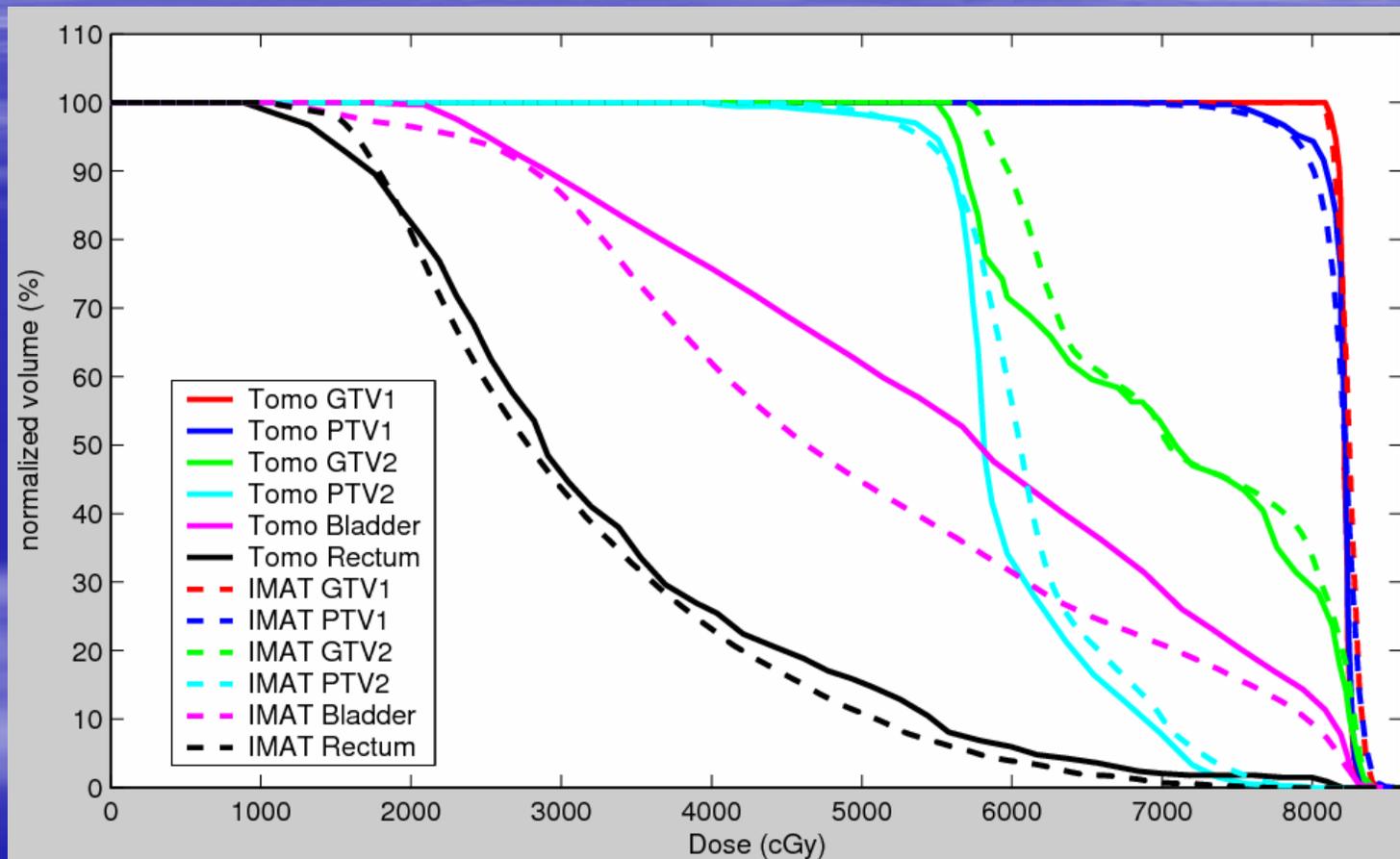


5 Arc VMAT plan

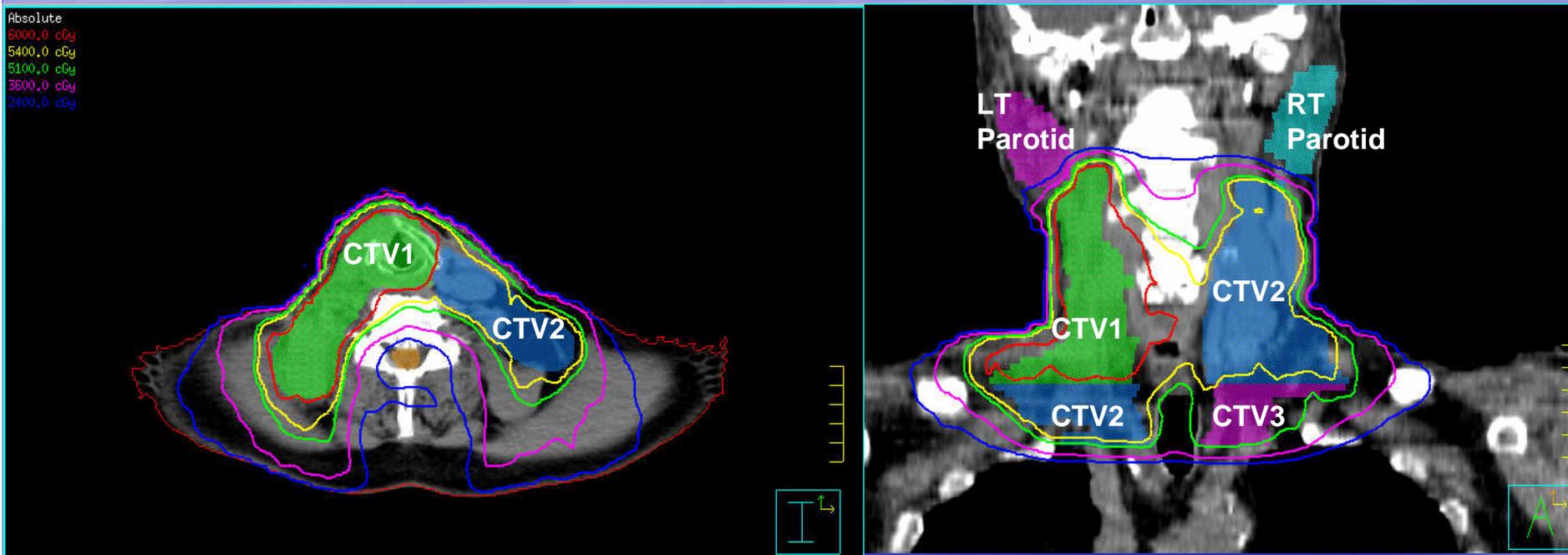


SWEDISH

## Another Prostate Case (II)



## A head-&-neck case with three prescription levels

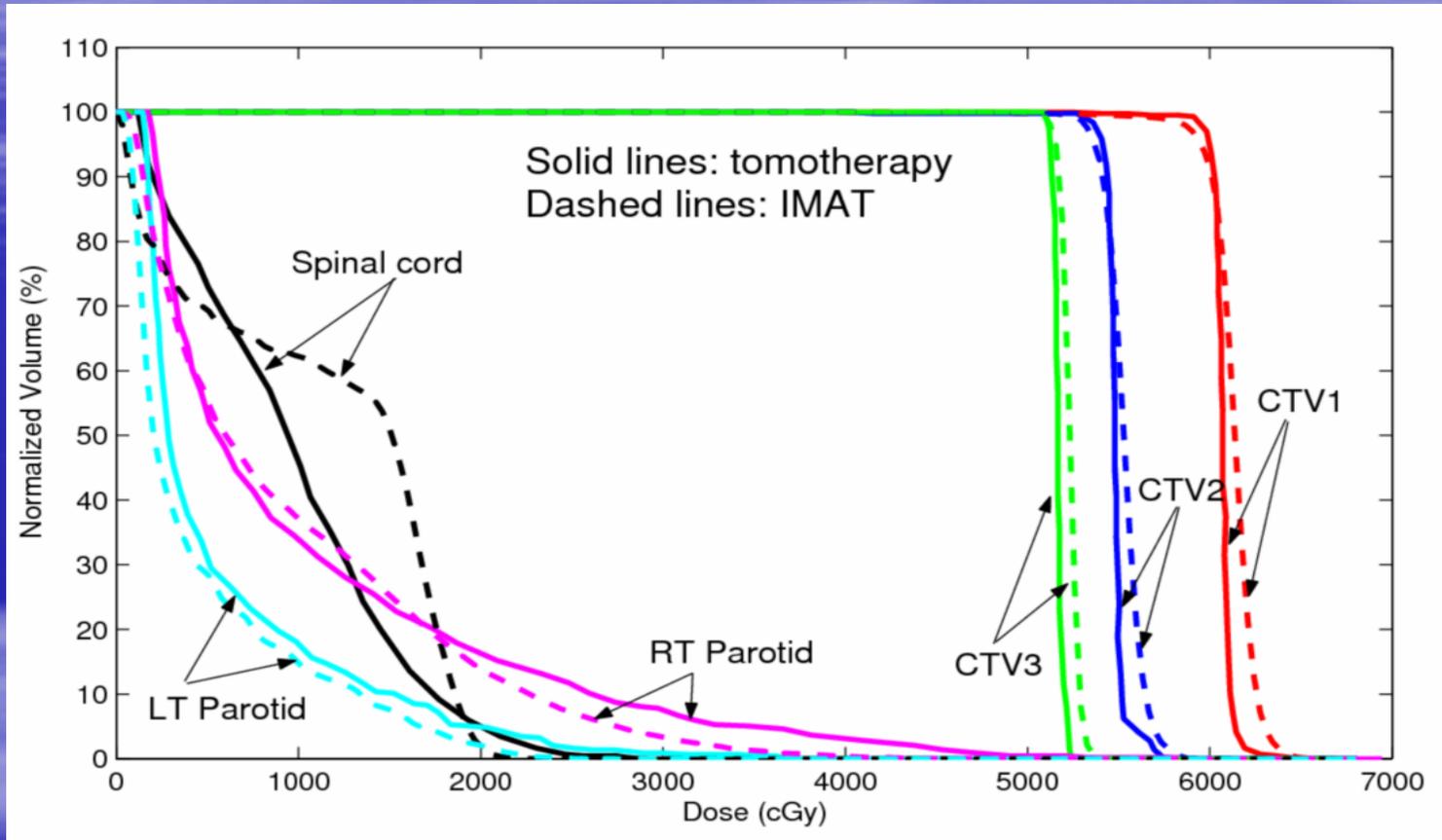


- Three targets with prescription levels of 60, 54, and 51 Gy
- A VMAT plan with 9 350° axial coplanar arcs was generated
- The five isodose levels in the above figures are 60, 54, 51, 35, and 24 Gy.

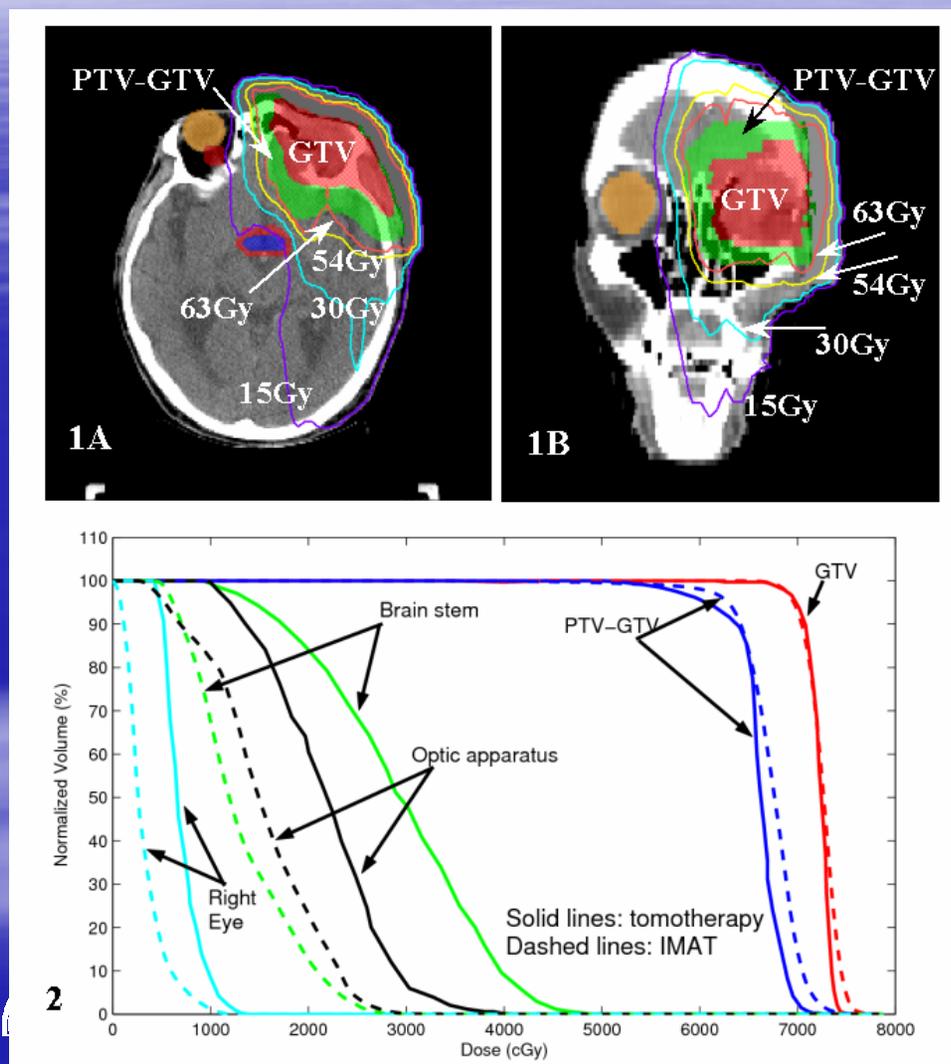


SWEDISH

# DVH comparisons for this H&N case



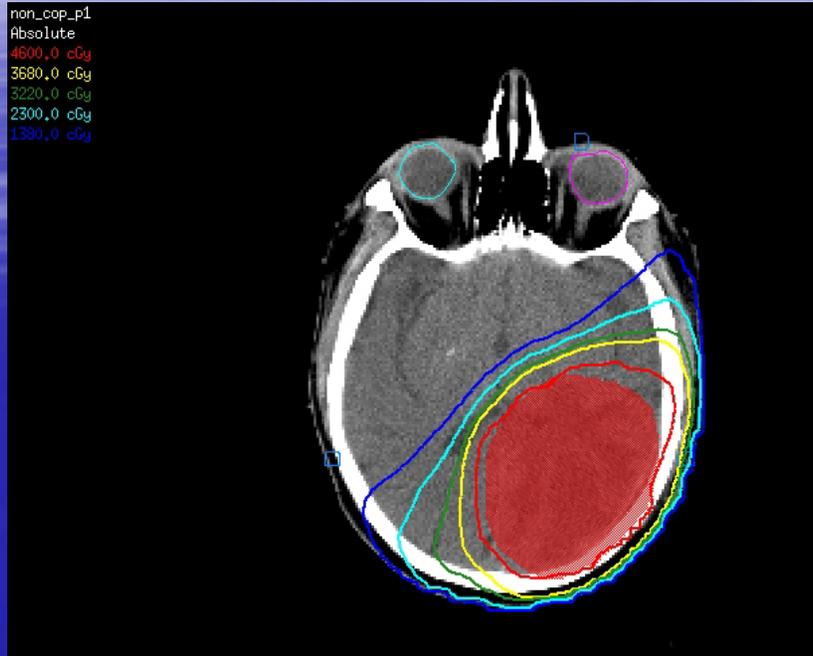
## An orbit case using sagittal arc



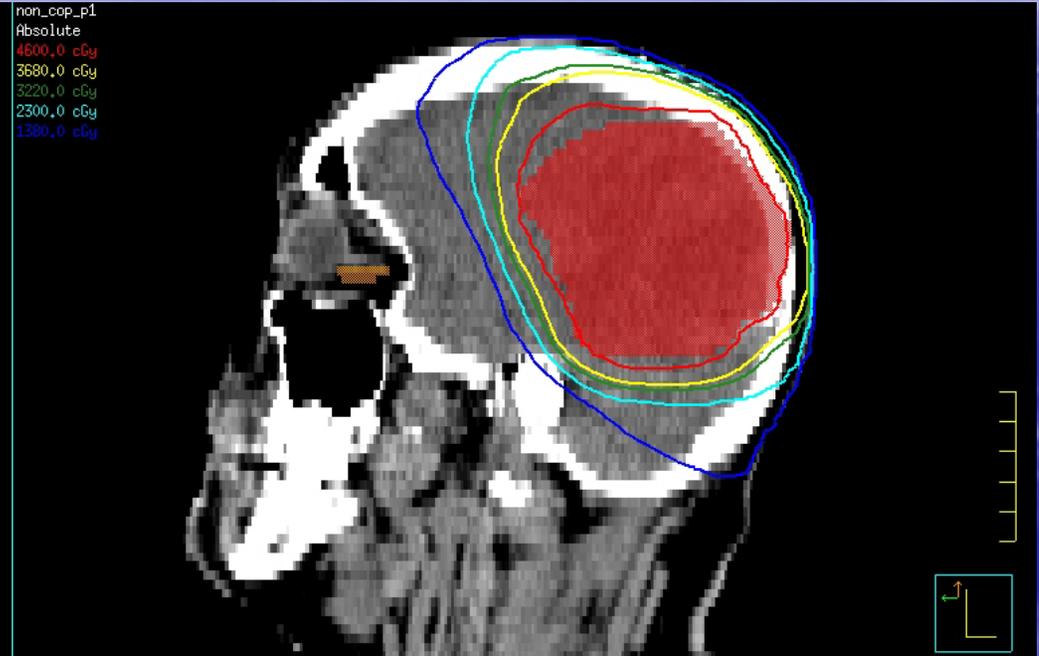
➤ The prescriptions to GTV and PTV-GTV are **70** and **63 Gy**, respectively.

➤ A VMAT plan with **four 210°** sagittal arcs were created for this case.

# A Brain GBM case



axial



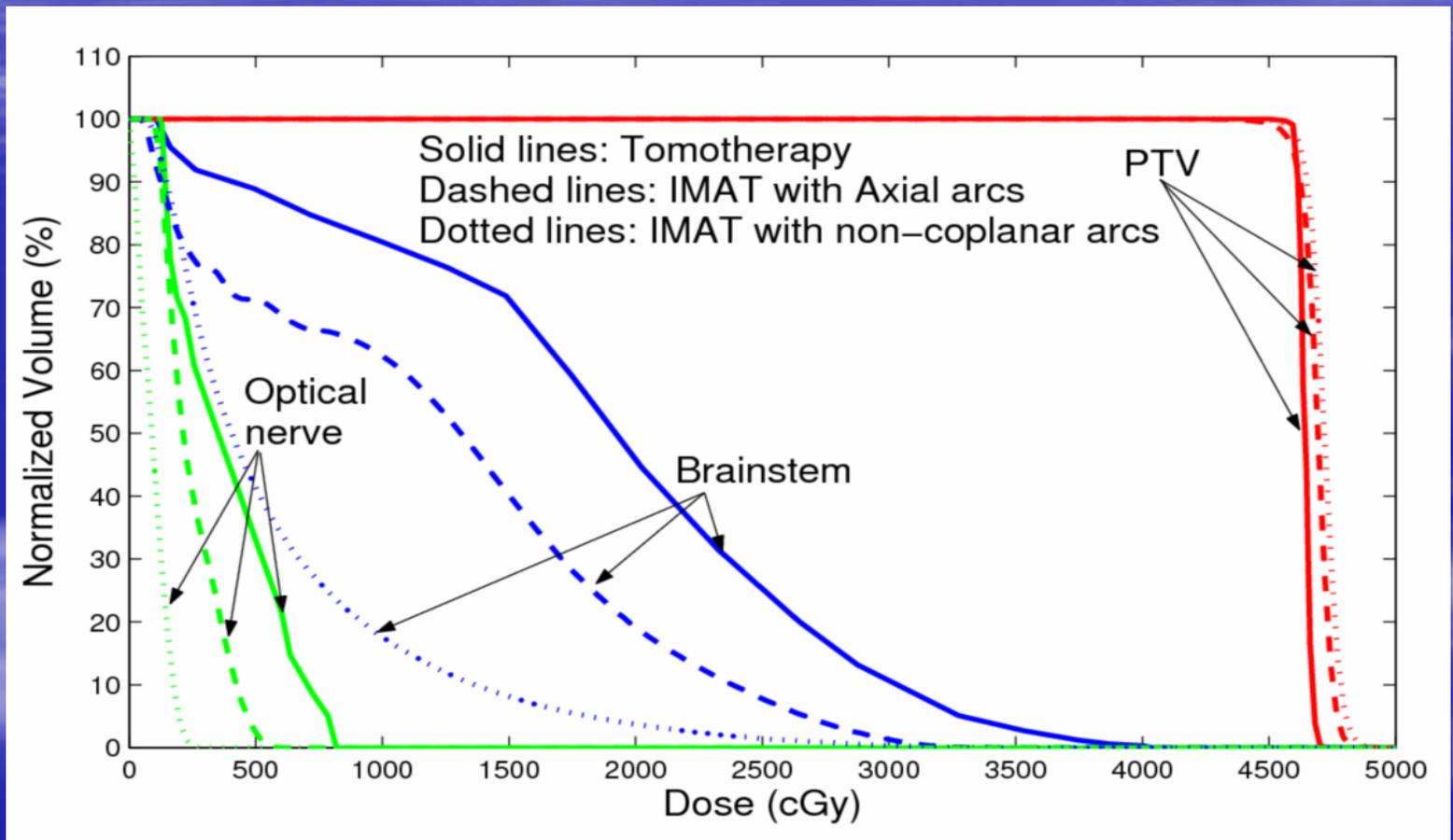
sagittal

- Both coplanar and non-coplanar VMAT plans were generated for this case.
- The above isodose plots are from the non-coplanar VMAT plan. Five isodose levels are plotted: **100%, 80%, 70%, 50%, and 30%**.



SWEDISH

# DVH comparisons for this brain case



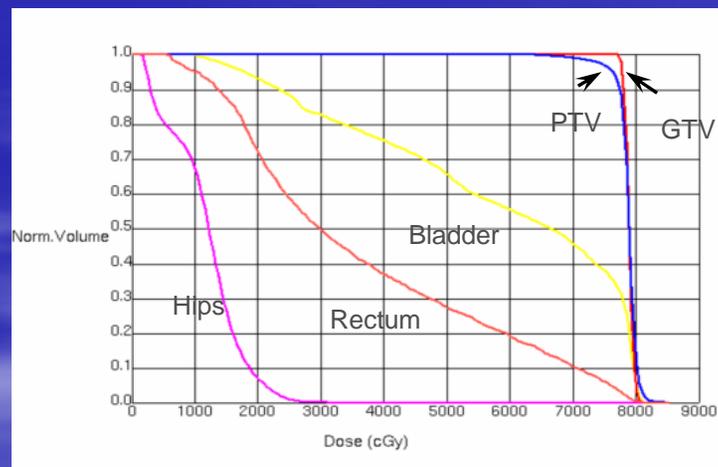
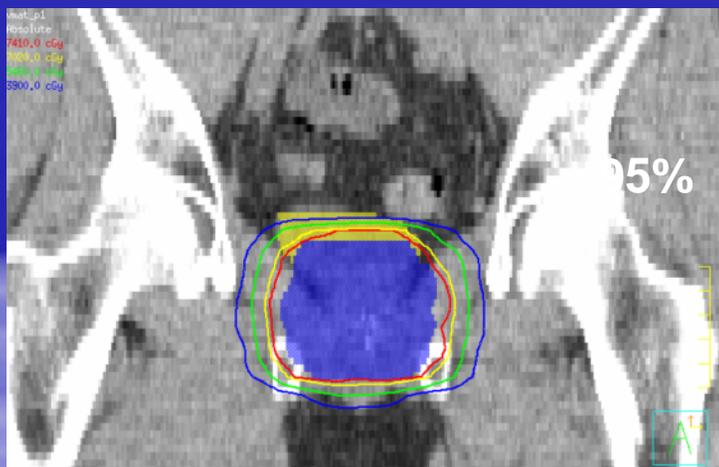
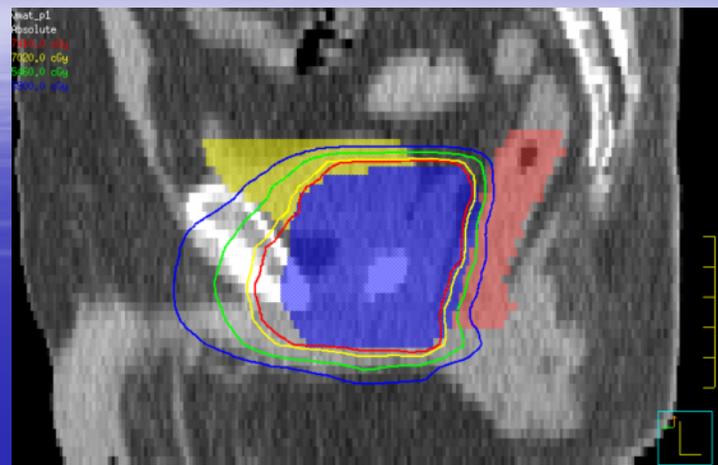
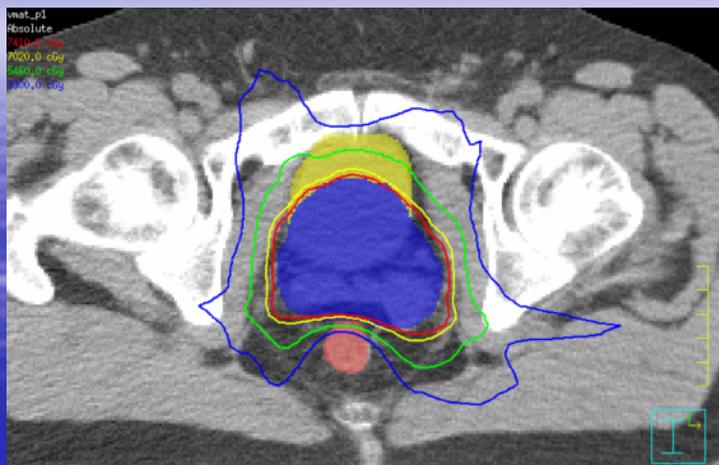
## ***New development of the Arc Sequencer***

- **Capable of generating both Single-Arc & Multiple-Arc VMAT plans**



SWEDISH

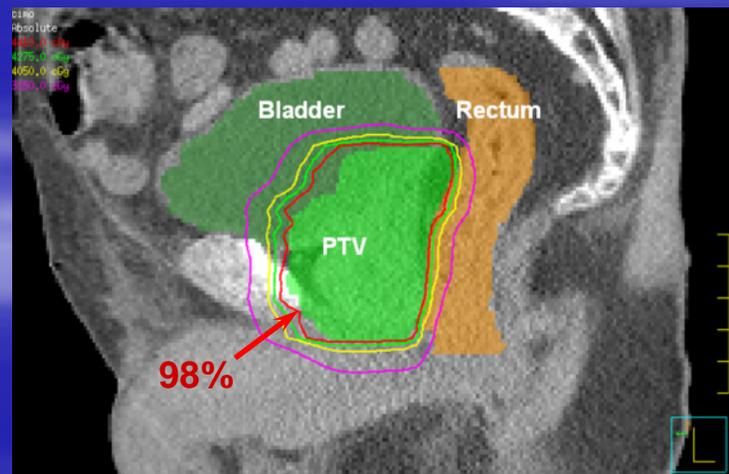
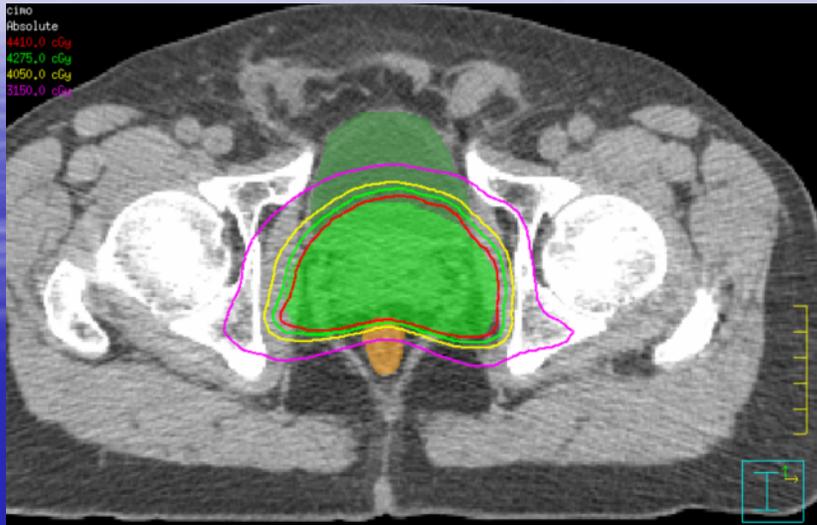
# Single Arc: A Prostate Case



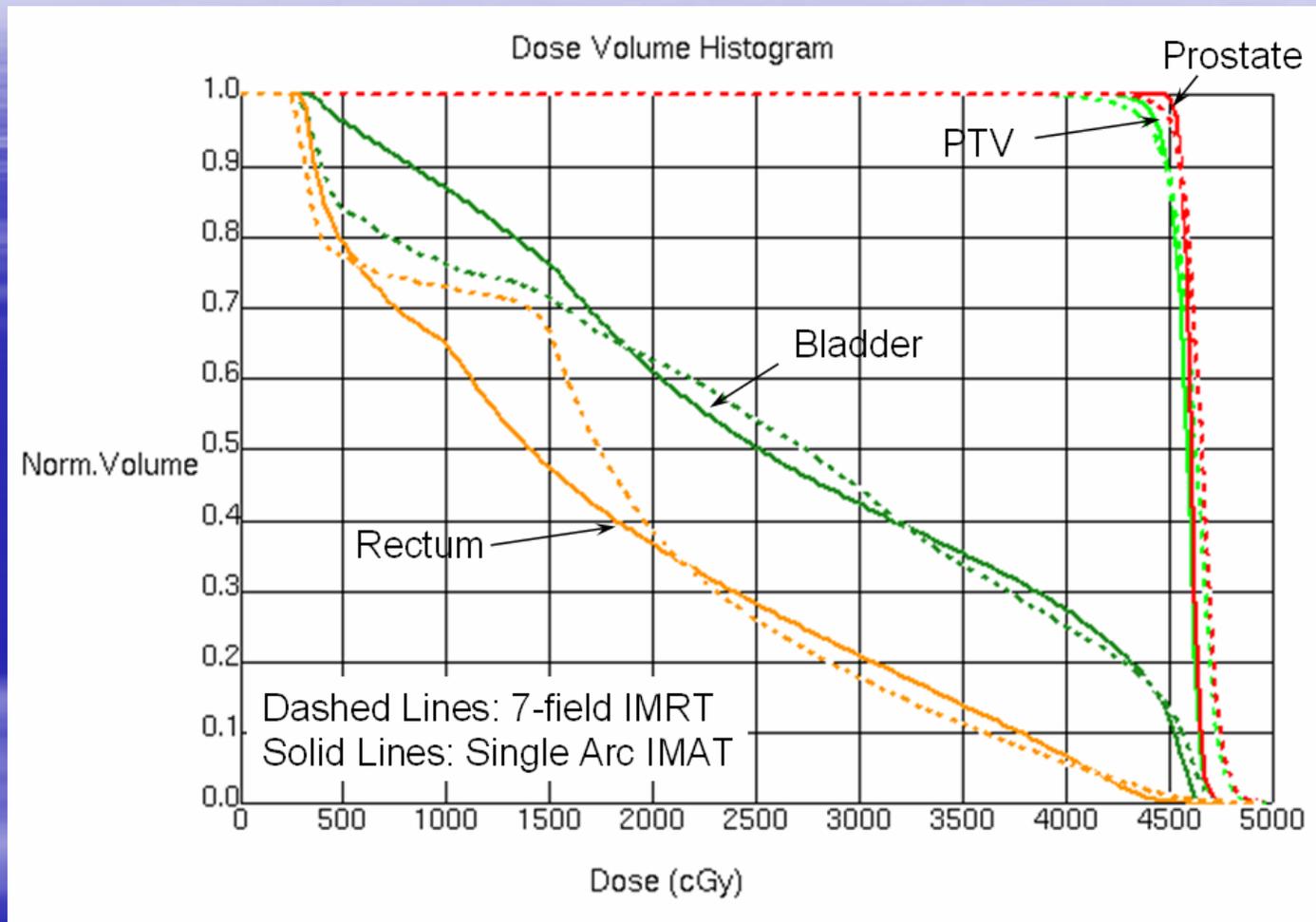
SWEDISH

- MU for this case is 702 per fraction with 200cGy per fraction.
- Delivery time is about 2 minutes.

# Single Arc: Another Prostate Case



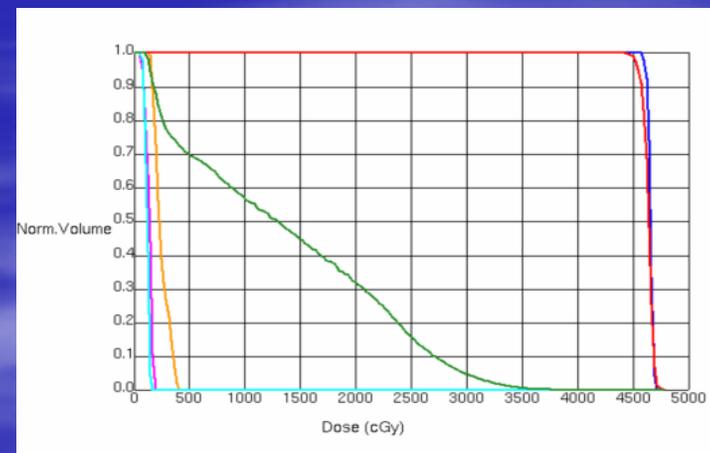
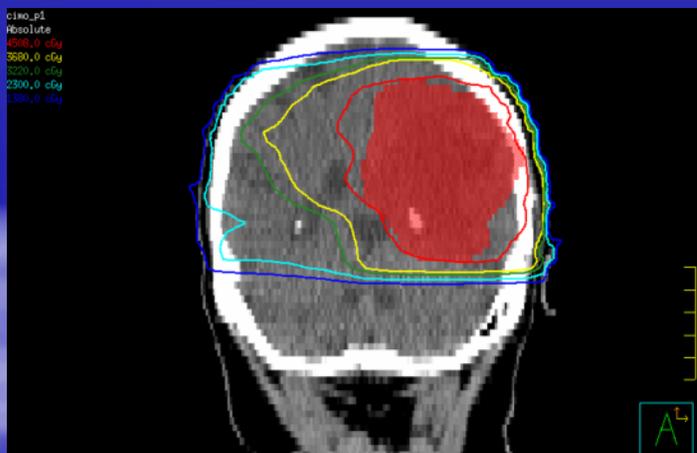
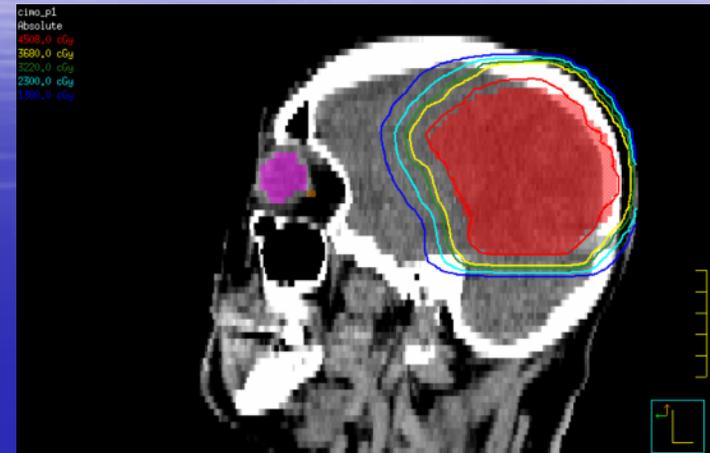
# Single Arc: Another Prostate Case (II)



SWEDISH

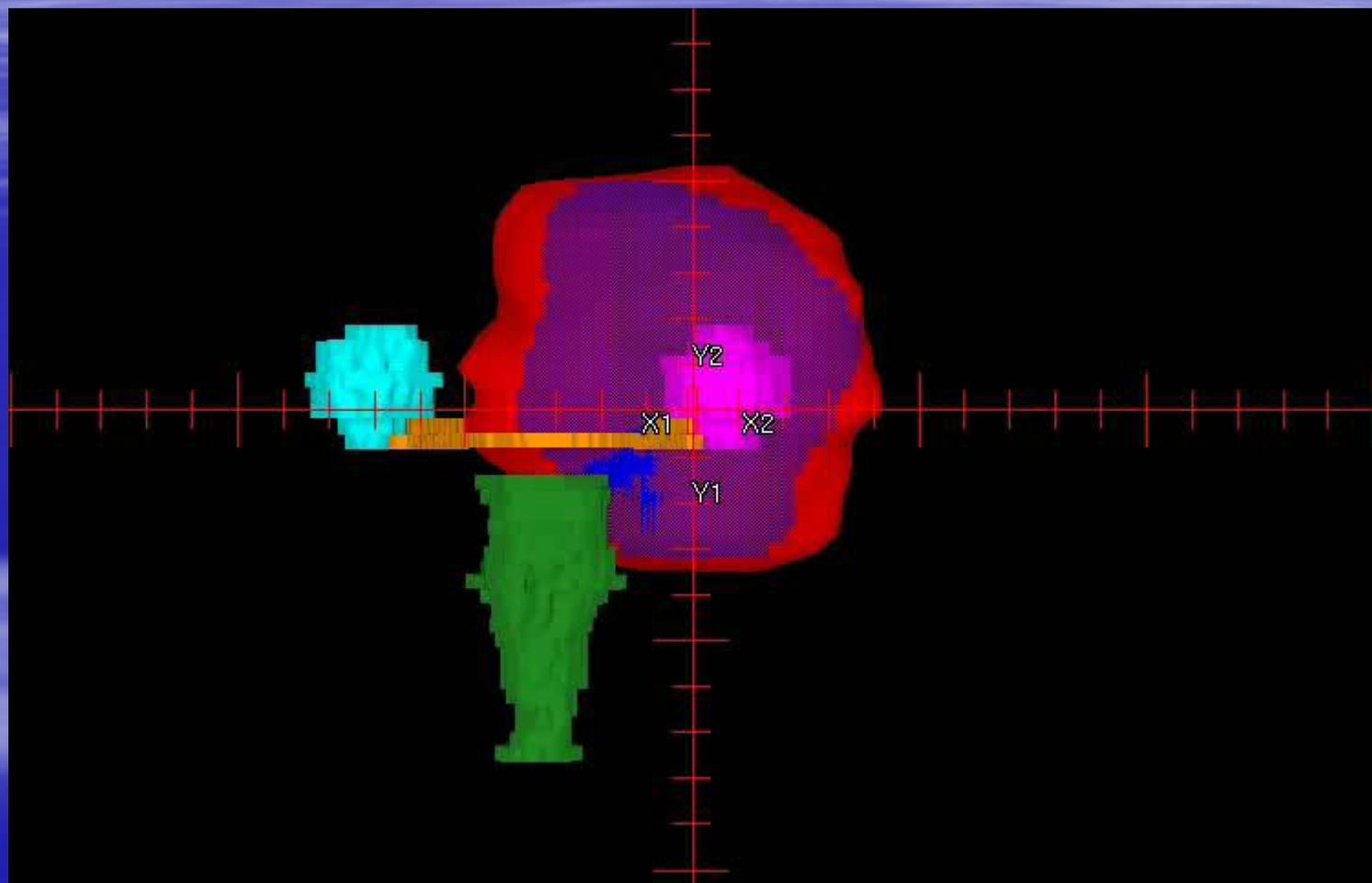
- 554 MUs to deliver 180 cGy; Delivery time  $\approx$  2 minutes
- 7 fields IMRT - 626 MUs, 6 to 8 minute delivery

# Single Arc: A Brain Case



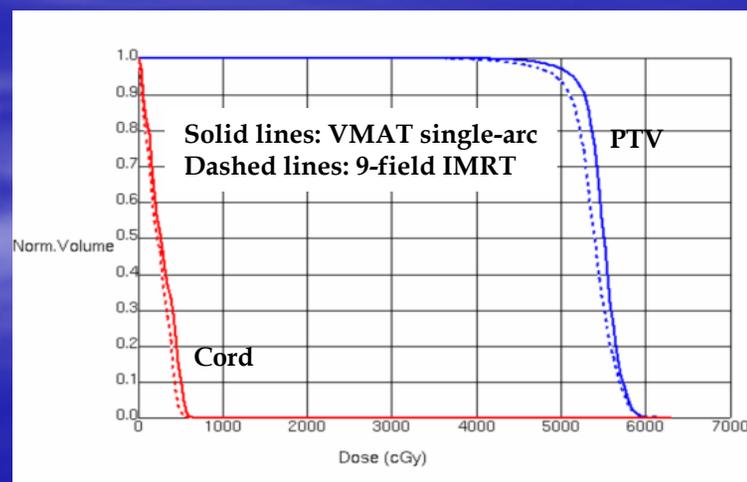
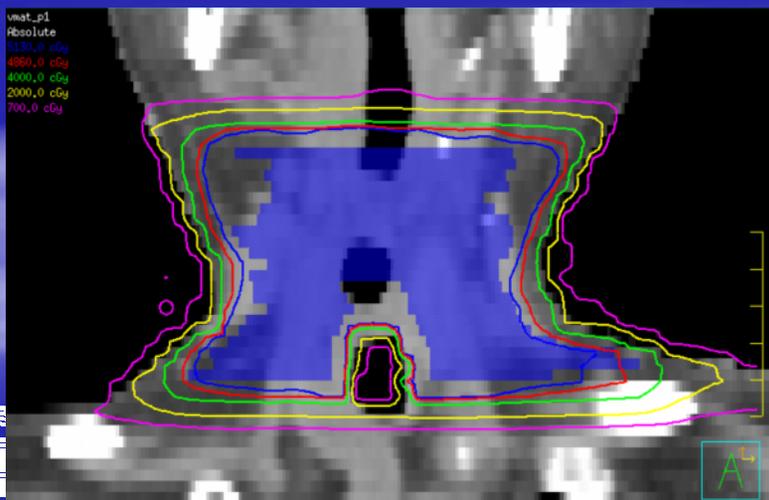
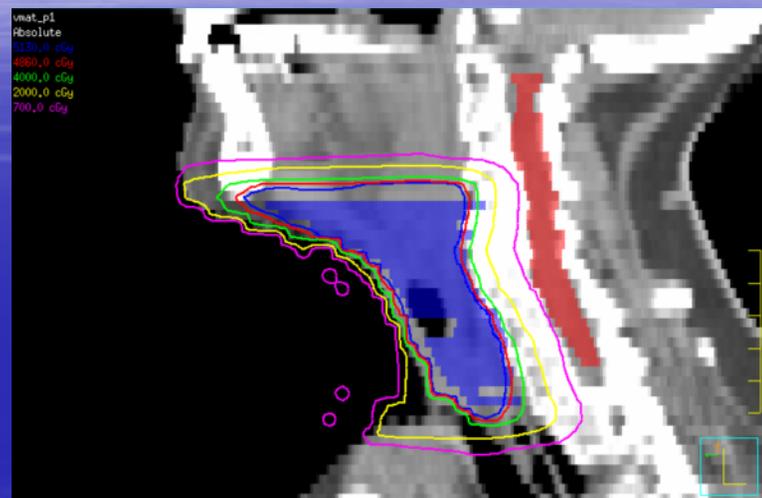
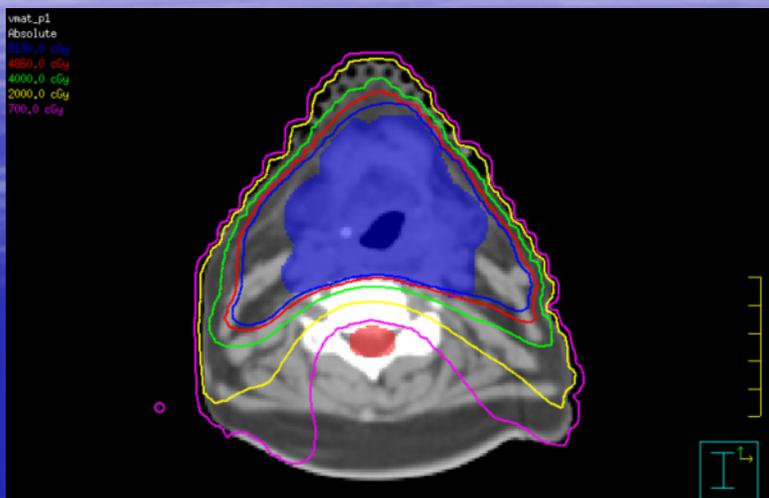
- MU: 267 per fraction with 200 cGy per fraction
- Delivery time about 2 minutes

## *Single Arc: A Brain Case (II)*

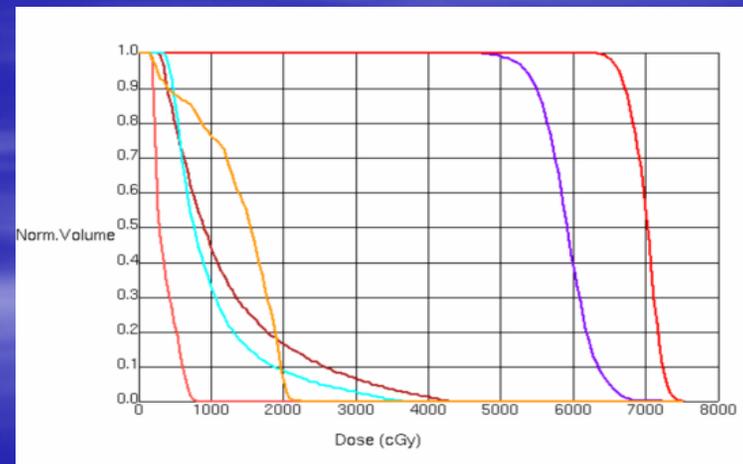
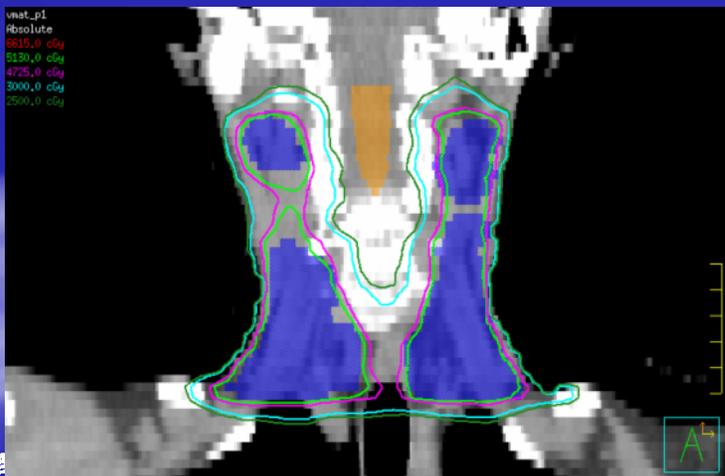
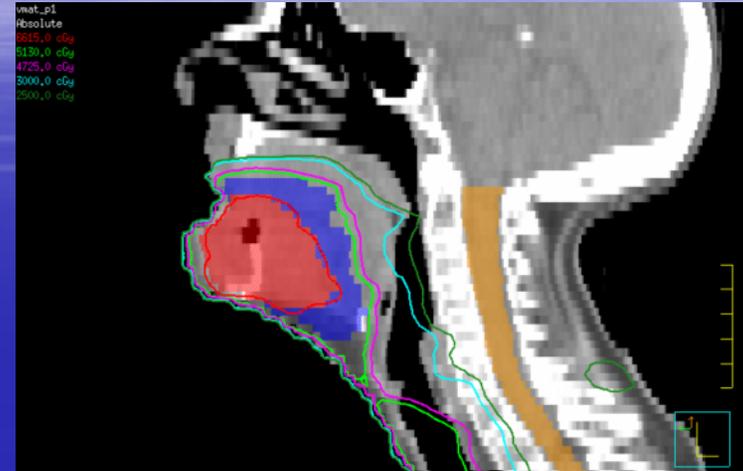
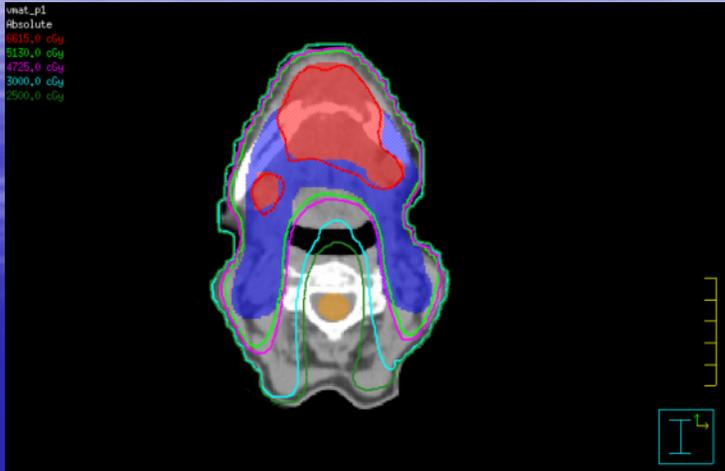


SWEDISH

# Single Arc: Head-&-Neck Case (I)

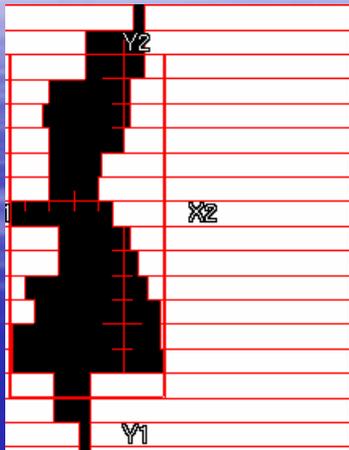


# Single Arc: Head-&-Neck Case (II)

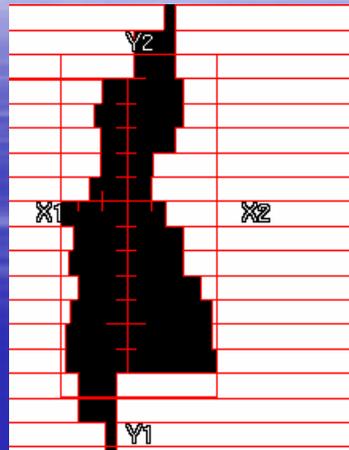


➤ 566 MU to deliver 180 cGy per fraction; ~2 minutes to deliver

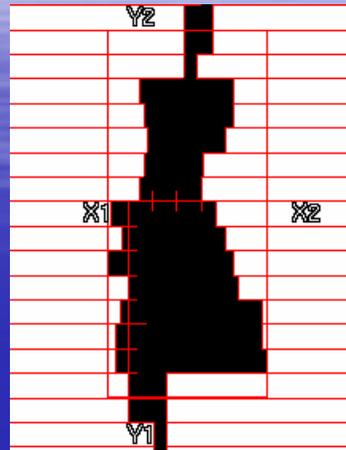
# Single Arc: Head-&-Neck Case (II)



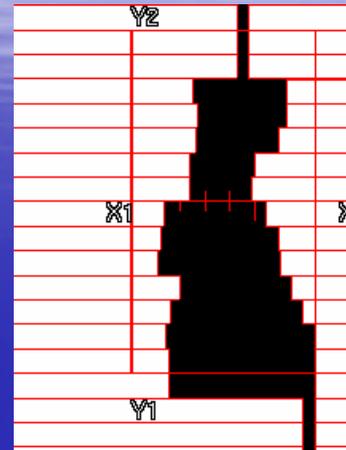
172°



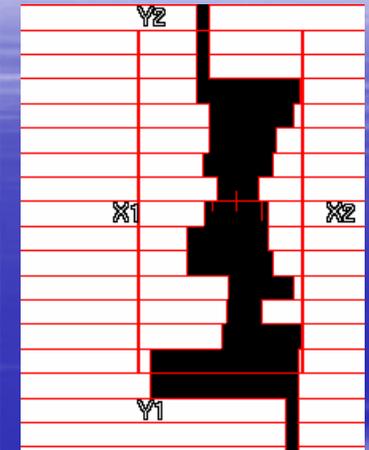
170°



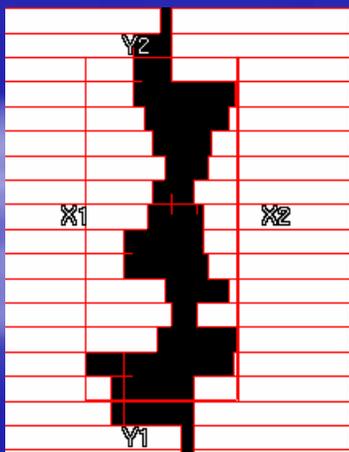
168°



166°

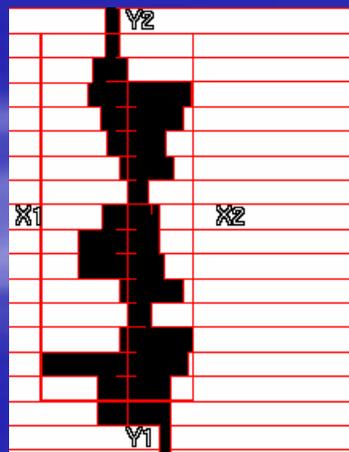


164°

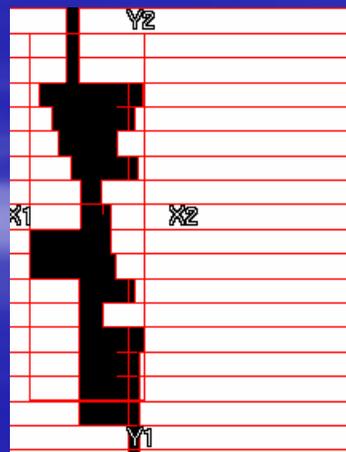


162°

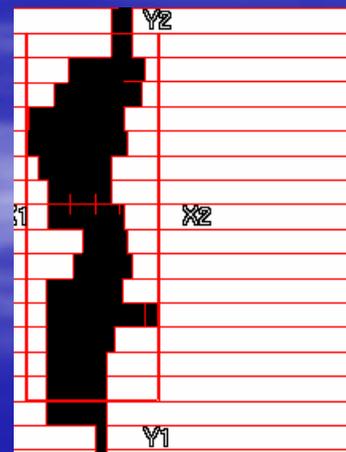
SWEDISH



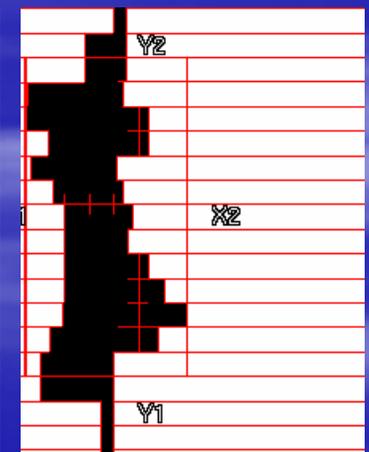
160°



158°



156°



154°

Max leaf motion is 2cm per 2 degree

## ***VMAT vs. Step-&-Shoot IMRT***

	number of Arcs/Segments		number of MU		Estimated Delivery time (minutes)	
	VMAT	IMRT	VMAT	IMRT	VMAT	IMRT
Prostate	1	69 (7flds)	554	626	2	6-8
Lung	1	80 (7flds)	422	668	2	7-9
Brain	1	57 (7flds)	267	418	2	6-8
H&N (1)	1	172 (9flds)	566	1120	2	15-20
H&N (2)	2	127 (9flds)	452	1010	2	10-15
H&N (3)	1	89 (9flds)	532	728	2	8-10
H&N (4)	1	169 (9flds)	424	1045	2	15-20



# *Summary*

- **VMAT is a rotational approach to IMRT that can be delivered using conventional linear accelerators with conventional MLC.**
- **VMAT can provide highly conformal dose distribution and improve the IMRT delivery efficiency significantly.**
- **Both Elekta and Varian will be offering VMAT delivery capability.**



***Thank you!***



SWEDISH