

**This house believes that the use of Functional Imaging for treatment planning of head and neck tumors needs to be carefully considered.**

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**IMRT for Head and Neck Tumors**

PTV 69 Gy Oropharyngeal SCC  
T2-N0-M0  
SIB-IMRT: 30x2.3 Gy  
30x1.85 Gy

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**This house believes that ...**


- RO will be (even more) multidisciplinary...
- RO is conformal (e.g. IMRT, proton, hadrons)...
- RO will be tailored (individualized) (based on imaging and molecular profiling) and adaptive ...
- RO will be associated with targeted agents ...

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**Heterogeneity in H&N TV delineation**

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**Target selection and delineation**



**Betrayal of images**  
This is not an apple...

R. Magritte

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**Segmentation methods: one by lab!**

Manual delineation

- Visual interpretation
- Subjective approach!

Histogram-based

- Fixed threshold (SUV, %)
- Adaptive threshold (SBR)
- Soft thresholding (probabilistic)

Feature-based

- (Fuzzy) clustering
- Clustering of TAC

Image-based

- Probabilistic modeling
- Gradient based

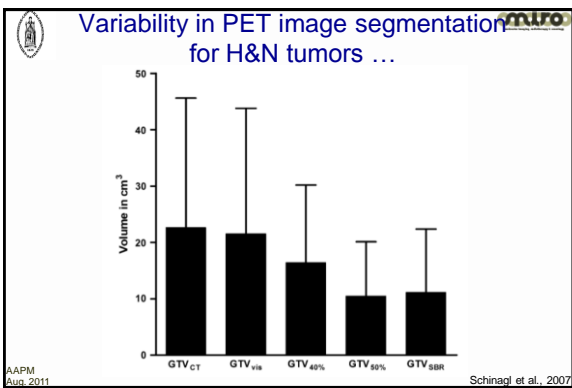
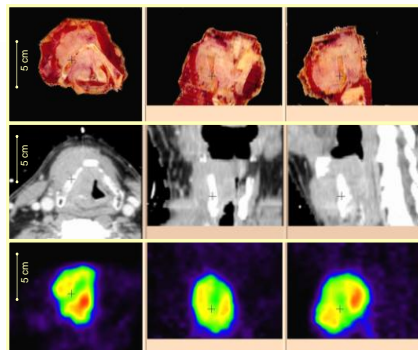
Visual rendering

Complex model – unrecoverable target

Experimental conditions  
Data sets  
Validation studies

NO CONSENSUS

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Macroscopy

CAT Scan

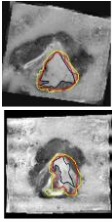
<sup>18</sup>F-FDG PET

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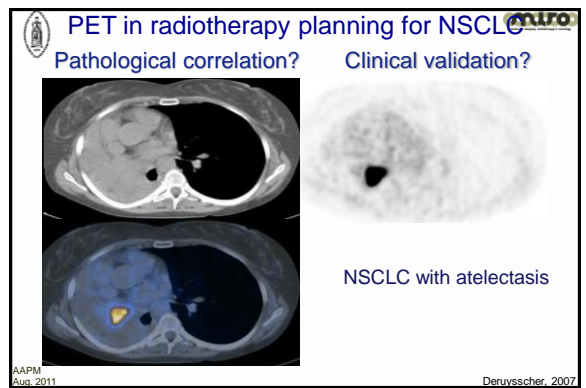
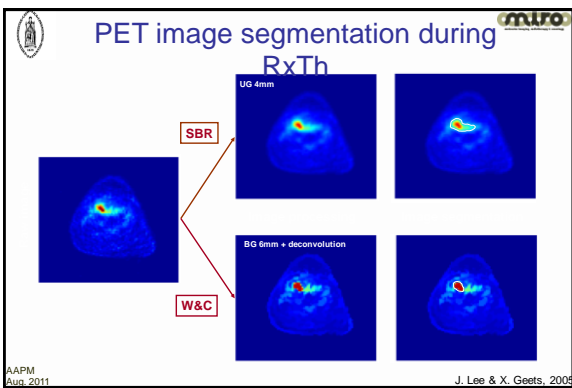
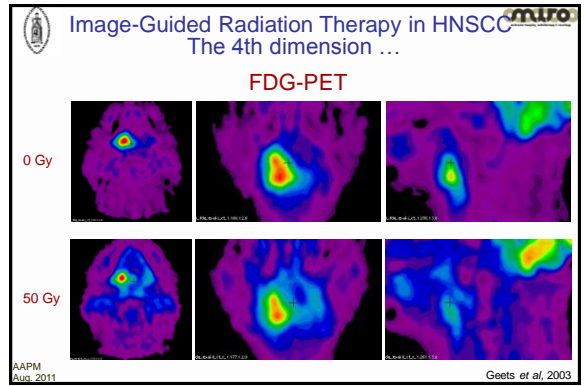
Daisne et al., 2003

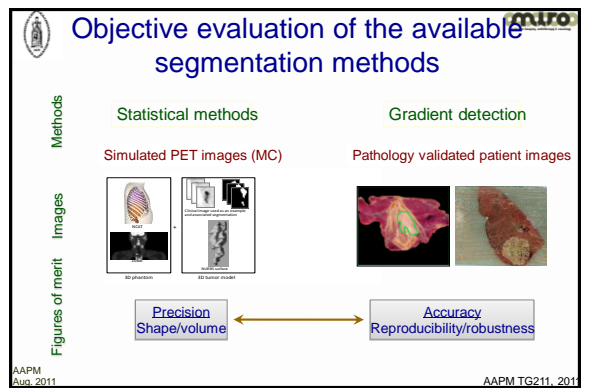
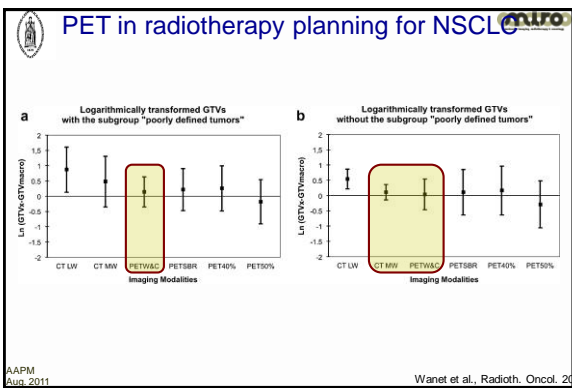
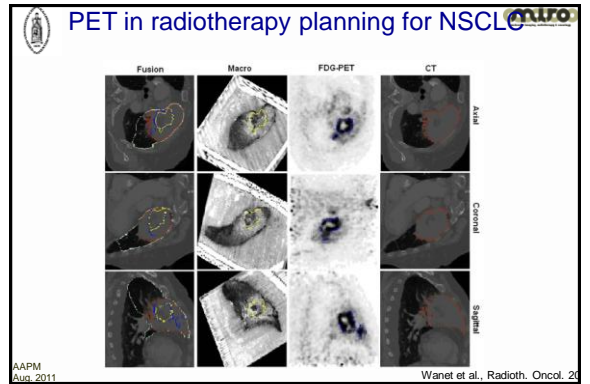
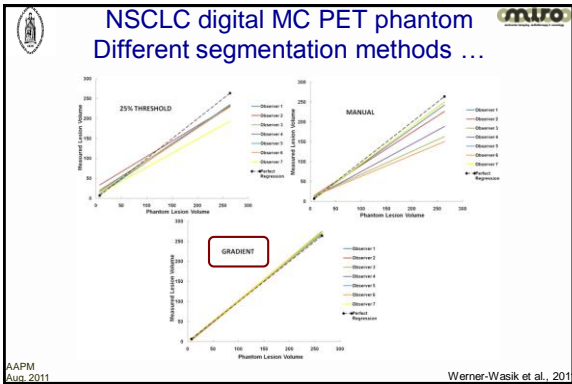
threshold?

Patient	Surgical Specimen	GTV (ml)		
		40%	50%	
1	8.3	23.3	11.8	55.1
2	5.2	10.9	6.7	55.7
3	30.9	29.7	21.7	38.6
4	4.1	8	5.3	57
5	5.6	37.9	19.2	70.9
6	8.6	9.7	6.6	43.2
7	17.3	35.9	25.5	59
8	15.4	41.8	28.3	67.5
9	24.3	39.9	30	56.5
mean	13.3	26.5 <sup>b</sup>	17.2	55.9

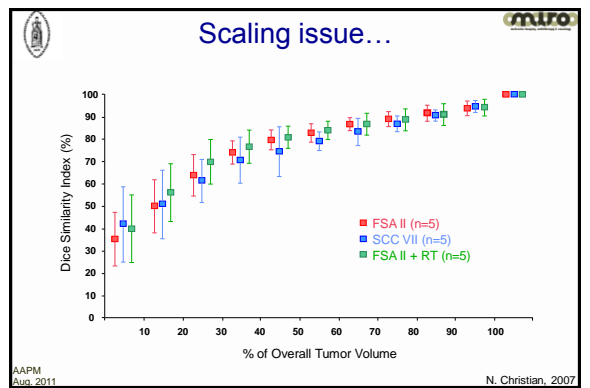
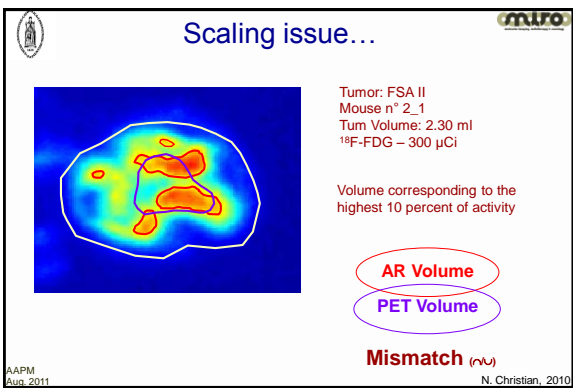
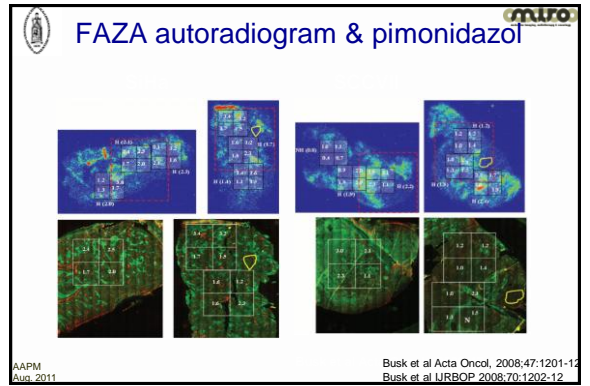
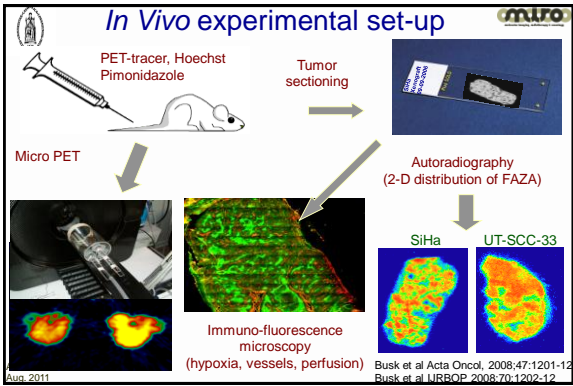


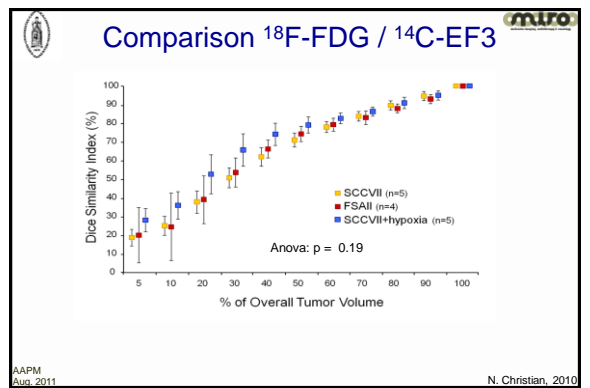
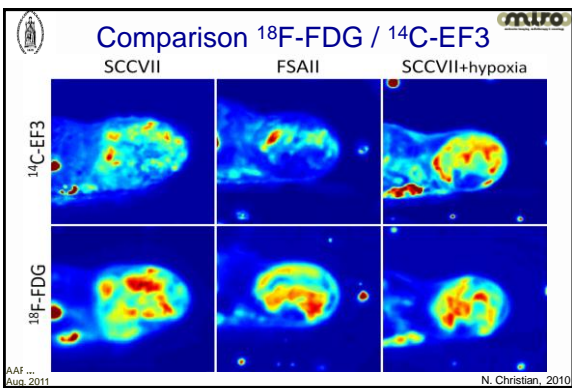
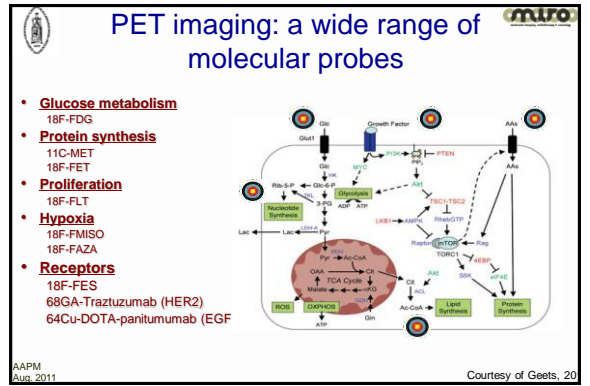
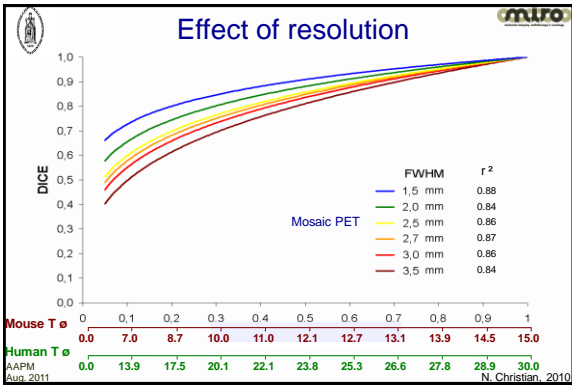
AAPM Aug. 2011 Geets et al., 200













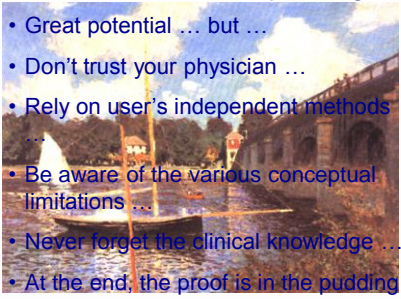


## Functional imaging for H&N treatment planning

miro

- Great potential ... but ...
- Don't trust your physician ...
- Rely on user's independent methods ...
- Be aware of the various conceptual limitations ...
- Never forget the clinical knowledge ...
- At the end, the proof is in the pudding

The Bridge  
at  
Argenteuil



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Aug 2011 ...

C. Monet, 1874